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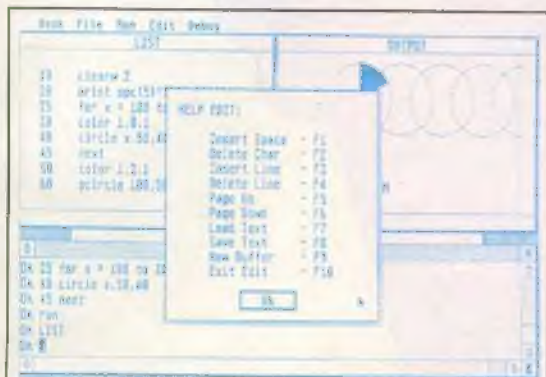
with Home Computing Weekly

24-30 October 1985

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Vol 4 No 43

## Atari's megabyte monster



ST BASIC - ALL IS REVEALED P9

### THIS WEEK'S NEWS

- COMMODORE'S 128 DISC SETBACK
- MINER WILLY - THE FINAL CHAPTER
- AMIGA - THE CLONING BEGINS

## MICRO MAGIC



Find out if you have won an Amstrad 6128 this week or at least some special *Popular Computing Weekly* cassette labels. Enter your personal Micro Magic number into our special computer program on page 6.

ATARI is poised to announce a number of new additions to its ST 16-bit micro family next month.

Among the new models is a 1M Ram model, the 1040 ST.

The 1040 ST, which apparently is to be offered in this country together with a colour monitor for as little as £1,000, will be upwardly compatible with both the planned 260 ST and 520 ST and will feature a built-in 720K formatted capacity disc drive.

The machine, together with the other new Atari models, is likely to be previewed for the first time at the American Comdex show held in Las Vegas from November 20-24.

Atari is taking a large stand at the show, and as the *Personal Computer World Show*, is offering third party software companies booths on its

stand to show ST titles. Atari UK declined to confirm any details of the other new models to be shown for the first time at Comdex.

"Life doesn't stop with the 520 ST," said Rob Harding, Atari UK's sales and marketing manager. "The range will be moving both upwards and downwards and we hope that the new developments at Comdex will put a bit more excitement into the industry."

It is thought, though, that Atari may also give its 32-bit workstation, the TT, based on the 32032 processor, a preview at Comdex.

The alternative monitor unit, the PS3000, which features a built-in 720K formatted capacity disc drive, intended as an add-on unit using fewer leads and flexes will be shown. *continued on page 4*



TAU-CETI is the latest title from CRL, combining icons, windows, adventure-style text input, logic puzzles, and arcade action.

Tau-Ceti will be released at the beginning of November for the Spectrum, at £9.95.

INSIDE ) C64 MUSIC CONSTRUCTION SET REVIEWED ON P14



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## EDITORIAL

**Y**ou can always tell a true microcomputer company by the way it behaves.

It is easy to tell that Amstrad, for example, is not a *real* micro firm (even though computers now account for more than half of its sales) because it manages to achieve what it says it will, with the minimum of fuss, and on time.

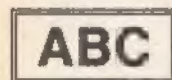
Both Atari and Commodore, though, have this week proved that they are *real* computer companies.

Atari has, rather spectacularly announced a new model in its range of 68000-based ST computers, notwithstanding the fact that, of the three models previously planned, one has appeared only in the development form lacking in finished firmware (see the ST Basic preview, this issue), one has been scrapped altogether, and the third

has been seen once briefly in the PCW Show. The Atari ST is an important new micro, in danger of being devalued by delays and continued confusion over what models will eventually be offered in the UK.

But Commodore must take this week's biscuit. Its C128 micro has now finally reached the shops. Unfortunately, vital accessories needed to use it properly - the disc drive and monitor - have not. Where are they? Commodore hopes to have a few 1570 disc units available for evaluation within ten days. Without them the C128 can only really satisfactorily be used in C64 compatible mode. Its two other modes - C128 and CP/M both require the disc unit and monitor to be used to get the best out of the machine. This must be regarded as sometimes of a triumph for Commodore.

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56,068 copies sold every week  
(Jan-June 1984 ABC).

### Popular Computing Weekly. Tel: 01-437 4343.

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## Sir Clive's C5 venture appoints receiver

A RECEIVER has been called in to sort out the finances of Sir Clive Sinclair's troubled electric vehicle company. The decision follows nine months of disappointing sales after widespread criticism of the C5 vehicle's design at its launch in January. A creditors' meeting will be held shortly and the company is expected to go into liquidation. The receivers hope that a buyer will be found for the company, especially as research work on the more sophisticated C10 and C18 electric vehicles is apparently well advanced.

Sinclair Vehicles, which was renamed TPD on September 19, owed over £700,000 to 110 different suppliers. In addition, Sir Clive had personally invested £7m in the electric vehicle project.

## C128 hampered by disc drive delay

PURCHASERS of Commodore's new C128 micro, now available, will be disappointed to discover that they can only use the machine satisfactorily in one of its three modes.

The new 1570 disc drive, designed to complement the new 128 micro enabling it to

be used in 128 and CP/M modes, has still to reach the shops.

Without the disc drive, the Commodore 128 is no more than a rehoused Commodore III. Owners who already have the C84's 1541 disc unit will however be able to use a small number of CP/M packages on

the 128. The 1541 will work with software written in the non-standard GCR CP/M format. However, accessing the disc will be slow, and the £199.99 1570 was specifically designed as a fast drive.

"We are expecting a shipment of between 8,000-10,000 this week," said a Commodore spokesman, who hoped that disc drives might become available next week.

It is not clear why the name change was made - at the same time, a direct subsidiary of TPD was formed, called Sinclair Vehicles (Sales), which is not insolvent, and continues to trade, administered by the joint receivers, David Sapte and Anthony Locke of Begbies.

"TPD sold all its assets to the subsidiary company," said David Sapte. "Its only assets now are its shares in Sinclair Vehicles (Sales)."

The writ taken out by Hoo-

ver against Sir Clive Sinclair in July, for £1.5m, was never served.

Apparently the dispute between the two has now been settled.

In its short existence, Sinclair Vehicles sold 4,500 of its C5 pedal-assisted electric tricycles, having predicted sales of 100,000. The production line at Hoover's Merthyr Tydfil plant was cut from 1,000 to 100 units per week in April, and then closed down altogether in August.

## Datasoft in court over takeover bid

DATASOFT, the US software company responsible for titles such as *Bruce Lee*, *Goonies* and *Zorro*, is currently involved in a court wrangle over a proposed takeover.

Gillette, best known as a manufacturer of razors, has owned 40% of Datasoft for the last two years. Now it is trying to increase that share to 60%, and gain control.

Gillette's bid was rejected by Datasoft's managing director Patrick Ketchum, and the matter has now been referred to a court hearing, Datasoft having been effectively been placed under a Chapter 11 ruling in the meantime, whereby the company's trading is controlled by its bank. If the judge decides in Gillette's favour, Datasoft will then be administered by Sam Poole and Ted Hoffman, currently department managers at Datasoft, and other executives appointed by Gillette.

However, Datasoft's titles, released in this country by US Gold, will not be affected.

"We have got the finished version of *Goonies*, which we have to release here by the beginning of November to tie in properly with the film," said US Gold's general manager Tim Chaney. "The only slight hiccup is *Zorro* on the Commodore 64 - the music for that isn't finished yet, and I'm not yet sure what will happen."



**Spectrum 128:** A rare picture of Sinclair's 128K Spectrum, launched in Barcelona last month, showing its separate numeric keypad. It is not expected in the UK until Spring 1986.

## Atari's 1M monster

◀ continued from page 1

The new 1040ST has the 1M disc drive built into the main keyboard/cpu unit in the same way as the 280 ST, but on the opposite (right-hand) side. To accommodate the disc drive a number of the ports have been moved - the mouse socket on the 1040 ST to be found underneath the cpu, so that the mouse and cable extend from the front of the keyboard rather than from the side.

## Spectrum Elite put back

FIREBIRD has been forced to delay the launch of the version of *Elite*. It is now not clear when the game will appear.

"Spectrum *Elite* has now been delayed almost to the point of embarrassment," said Firebird publisher Herbert Wright. "We feel that the game as it stands is too difficult - while some people would be able to play through and reach *Elite* status, we really want everyone to enjoy the game."

Firebird has also changed

its plans as regards its new range of Super Silver games, which include *Thunderbirds* and enhanced Amstrad conversions of *Booby* and *Cyru*. The range, intended to denote titles which although inexpensive are of higher quality than the rest of the Silver series, will now cost £3.95 rather than the £3.50 previously planned.

The existing price of the Silver range has recently been reduced from £2.50 down to £1.99.



## Commodore seeks to license Amiga chips

FAVOURABLE reaction from critics and the public alike to Commodore's new Amiga micro looks set to provoke a series of imitations and Amiga-lookalikes.

Commodore itself is also now considering licensing the custom chips in the Amiga, Agnus, Daphne and Portia, to other hardware manufacturers in order to enable them to develop Amiga compatibles. It has also approached Metacomco, the Bristol-based software house which wrote Amiga Dos about licensing AmigaDos together with the custom chips.

"Commodore has talked to us about licensing chips, and how we felt about licensing our operating system," said Peter Mackeonis of Metacomco. "We said 'yes'. Any-one interested in licensing AmigaDos, please get in touch."

Sophisticated graphics and sound created using custom

chips, the Amiga's hallmark - are regarded by many companies as the next important features for micros. One source inside another major home computer manufacturer indicated that imitating the Amiga's chips may not be as difficult as it appears.

Companies which are almost certainly now looking at Amiga-type technology for their future projects include the MSX manufacturers, Amstrad and Acorn.

Members of the Japanese MSX Firms have recently introduced a series of 'MSX 1' machines with significantly improved graphics, and are widely thought to be looking at the 68000 chip for MSX 2.

Acorn's breakthrough with its RISC chip technology now gives it the wherewithal to produce custom chips on a par with Amiga.

Amstrad is particularly interested in undercutting Commodore's price. "We

have no plans for an Amiga rival at the moment," said William Poel, head of Amsoft. "The 6128 looks sure to last a lot longer than anyone thought, and there's no need for modifications."

"We'd love to do an Amiga lookalike if the technology was available, but we'd also want the software to be there. Amstrad does not take technological risks, and there'll be nothing in that line in the next twelve months. Mind you, if the Amiga were £499, I'd buy one tomorrow."

## Miner Willy in new game for January

MATTHEW Smith, top-selling author of *Manic Miner* and *Jet Set Willy*, has at last come out of semi-retirement and written the third and final part of the Miner Willy trilogy, *Willy Meets the Taxman*.

In this game, Willy is being hotly pursued by the agents of the Inland Revenue, after their share of his finds in the mines.

## Fighter Pilot sequel launched

EIGHTEEN months after the release of its acclaimed *Fighter Pilot* simulation, Digi-



Integration has announced the follow-up, *Tomahawk*, for the Spectrum. It should be out by December at £9.95.

"Willy Meets the Taxman uses a different graphics style in that the pictures will be larger," said Paul Patterson, sales manager of Software Projects, which will publish WMTT, and of which Matthew Smith is a director.

The program will be simultaneously released on Spectrum, Amstrad and Commodore 64 in January 1988. A price has not yet been released.

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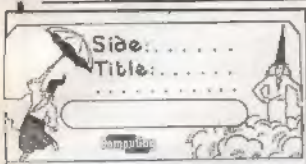
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Popular Computing Weekly

## Micro Magic



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- 4) If you have won a prize you can claim it by filling in the coupon on the back of your special Micro Magic card. Then send

```

1 PRINT "Input your personal Micro
  Magic number"
20 INPUT #
30 FOR I=1 TO 5
40 LET A2 = A2 * 10
50 LET A2 = A2 + I
60 NEXT I
70 IF A2=144488 THEN GOTO 80
80 IF A2=1196344 THEN GOTO 90
90 PRINT "You winning Micro Magic
  number is"
100 PRINT "Better luck next week!"
110 GOTO 10
120 PRINT "You winning Micro Magic
  number is"
130 PRINT "You have won an Amstrad 6
  128K"
140 GOTO 10
150 PRINT "You winning Micro Magic
  number is"
160 PRINT "You have won cassette lab
  els"
170 GOTO 10
    
```

Micro Magic: Week 4 Program Listing

the completed card off to: Micro Magic, Popular Computing Weekly, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP.

Don't forget to fill in both your name and address, and also both your winning Micro Magic answer from this week and your special Micro Magic number.

5) If you haven't won this week, don't give up hope. Keep your Micro Magic card and use it to find out if you win with next week's Micro Magic computer program. The same card will last you right through to Christmas, so don't throw it away - you could miss the opportunity to win.

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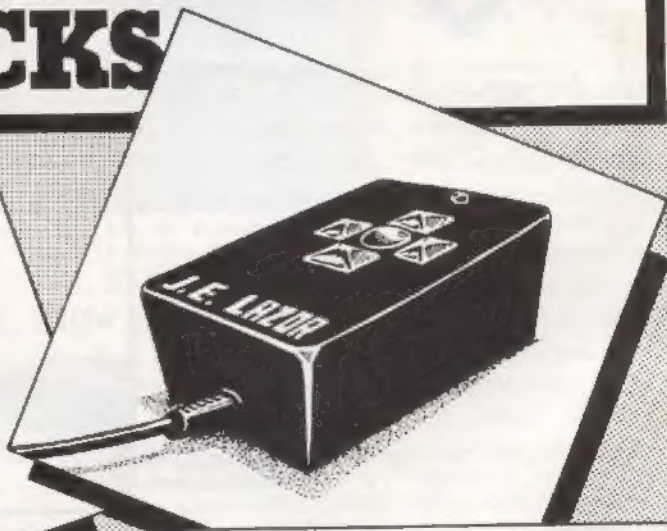
Micro Magic cards can only be obtained in line with the criteria outlined by Scout Press. Participants are entitled to only one card each. Cards and accompanying documentation can be obtained free of charge by writing to Scout Press, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP.

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## Basic Basic for Atari's ST

Atari has finally released first versions of its Basic for the ST. Jeremy Vine presents the first look

Anyone who has recently acquired one of the new 16-bit Atari ST machines will have noticed as well as being the 'power without the price' it is also that 'without' most of its advertised bundled software.

Not least the Basic, which was expected to be available on launch, and was conspicuous by its absence.

Finally, however, the Basic is available - well, almost. The version that is reviewed here is, in the words of an Atari spokesman, '95% complete'.

It has to be said that after such a long wait (I've had my machine for many months) rumour has been rife about what goodies would be included within this Basic.

In particular, would there be any 'hooks' into the Gem operating system, enabling users of basic to write their own Gem-like programs?

The quick answer is - forget it! If you want to write Gem programs you'll need the Gem programmer's toolkit and competency in programming. But what of the Basic?

The version supplied to me was on disc (Wot - no Roms yet!?) and contained around 140K of code. On loading Basic, the screen divides into four Gem windows, though only three are clearly visible. These are the List, Output and Command windows. A fourth window, Edit, is almost completely covered by the aforementioned windows and is accessed either by the Edit pull-down menu or by clicking the mouse pointer on the visible part of the windows. Of course, like all Gem packages, these windows can be reconfigured to personal taste though the arrangement makes reasonable sense.

The size of the Output window, where the results of a basic program are displayed, may at first seem small but the user can change the size of the window by means of the mouse or directly within the program using one of four Basic keywords (*Clean*, *Closetw*, *Openw*, *Fullw*). Each of these commands are followed by a numerical value in the range 0 to 3, representing the four screen windows. In this way it is possible from Basic to direct each window separately to clear the area within the window, close or open a window and make a window full size. One of Atari's '5%' bugs showed in the windowing area, when all windows were closed. There was no way to re-open a window and continue Basic! This has been noticed by Atari and will apparently be corrected by the release version.

The one thing ST Basic is not short of is editing tools. There's a host of them. What it lacks in speed and power it makes up in its editing facilities. The ten function keys contain basic editing facilities such as deleting and inserting lines or characters. Such is Atari's enthusiasm for presenting these facilities that they are not only available by pressing the relevant function key but also by using the drop-down menu (Edit) and mouse. I felt spoilt for choice.

In addition to the editing facilities, Atari has gone overboard to provide debugging commands to help the weary programmer track down those irksome gremlins that cause programs to crash. There is a drop-down menu which provides the now obligatory Trace option, listing the lines in the Command window as the program runs. *Tron* works in a similar fashion but prints only the line number. Those two facilities are fairly standard and are no surprise. But Atari programmers obviously enjoy their comfort and they have provided a few niceties to make error-trapping that little bit easier.

### Spoilt for choice

*Break* causes the program to stop executing after each program line and the line is displayed in the Command window whilst any output is shown in the Output window. Pressing the *Return* button causes the next line of the program to be run. Just in case you fancy doing

exactly the same a different way, the user can invoke the *Step* command which carries out precisely the same task! Normal program execution is resumed with *Cont*.

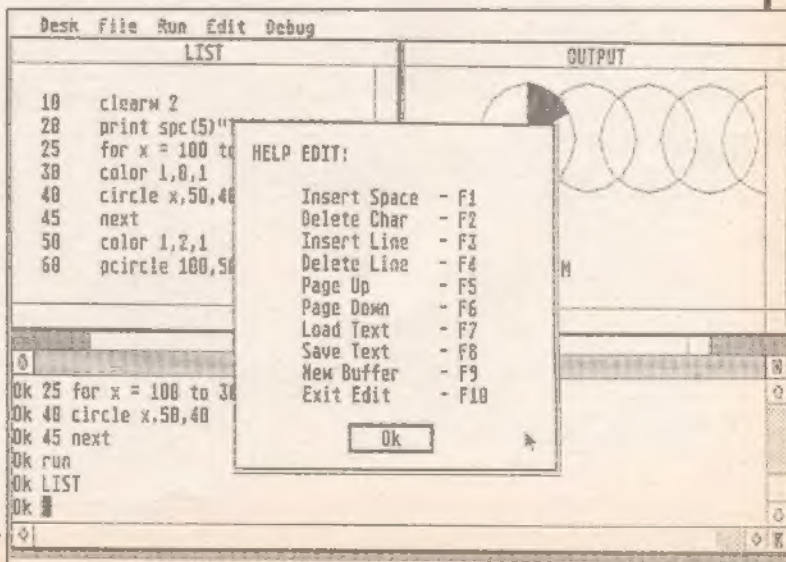
And that's not all! *Follow* allows the programmer to follow the value of variables. Whilst a program is running, each time a changing variable is encountered, the name of the variables, its value and the line number are printed in the Command window. *Unfollow* turns off the command. The *Edit* statement calls the editor section of Basic and the user can specify which line is to be edited. An omission which annoyed me was being unable to move the editing cursor by means of the mouse.

### Annoying omission

Considering the emphasis on mouse control, it would make life easier if there was less need to return to the keyboard. The final debugging feature is in addition to error messages which are generated as lines are typed in (similar to the Sinclair syntax checker but thank goodness not as rigid!). On listing a program (in the List window) which has generated error messages, a question mark (?) appears by each line where an error had been generated. This makes glancing through a long listing less of an eye-strain.

All these editing and debugging features suggest that more attention has been paid to appearances than the structure and power of the language.

This is a pity as a machine of the ST's calibre should be boasting a fast, powerful, structured Basic. In a few benchmarks, using simple loops ST Basic, however, appears quite slow and was in some cases almost twice as slow as an equivalent program on my BBC. Where a specific function (ie *Circle*) was used,





# ST Basic Preview

though, the speed was more than acceptable. Atari recognises that this Basic is not as fast as it could be and I am assured that there will be an increase in speed before the final version. However, don't hold your breath as the speed will still be slow for what is a fast processor. It seems that we will have to wait for a faster, better Basic.

Graphics is poorly represented with only *Circle*, *Ellipse*, *PCircle*, *PELLipse* and *Colour* commands. This will be viewed with great disappointment by those who have waited to try their hand at graphics using Basic. No doubt somebody will argue that if its graphics you want, there's always *Logo*. But a Basic on the ST should have a host of graphic commands, not just leave the user wondering and at the mercy of *Poke* and *Peek*, which is likely to produce some fun for us terminal addicts. It is also a necessity for attempting to access Gem functions.

## Sound accessible

The sound chip is at long last accessible using the *Sound* and *Wave* commands. Nothing very special here but sufficient to control the usual aspects of the sound chip including shape of envelope, duration etc.

The manual is pitifully lacking in this area and is of little help.

I've already mentioned the feeling that the Basic lacks power and this shows up in its poor range of control structures. *For-Next* and *While-Wend* loops are present but that's it. I'd like to have seen a little more power in the shape of *Do-While* and *Repeat-Until* features.

The user can return to the Gem Desktop at anytime by using *System* or *Quit* (yet again, identical commands), though this does have the effect of wiping the program out of memory. The manual provided to me as a proof of the final version and can only be considered as a reference guide. As a source of reference for keywords it is good with the exception of the sound commands explanation. If you intend to learn Basic

TABLE: Atari Basic command words

ABS	DEFSTR	INT	OPEN	SPACES
ASC	DELETE	KILL	OPENW	SPC
ATN	DIM	LEFTS	OPTION BASE	SQR
AUTO	DIR	LEN	OUT	STEP
BLOAD	EDIT	LET	PCIRCLE	STOP
BREAK	ELLIPSE	LINE INPUT	PEEK	STR\$
BSAVE	END	LINE INPUT#	PELLIPSE	STRINGS
CALL	EOF	LINE#	POKE	SWAP
CDBL	ERA	LIST	POS	SYSTAB
CHAIN	ERASE	LLIST	PRINT	SYSTEM
CHRS	ERL	LOAD	PRINT\$	TAB
CINT	ERROR	LOC	PRINT USING	TAN
CIRCLE	EXP	ERR	PUT	TRACE
CLEAR	FIELD	LOG	QUIT	TROFF
CLEARW	FILL	LOG10	RANDOMIZE	TRON
CLOSE	FIX	LPOS	READ	UNBREAK
CLOSEW	FLOAT	LPRINT	REM	UNFOLLOW
COLOR	FOLLOW	LSET	RENUM	UNTRACE
COMMON	FOR	MERGE	REPLACE	VAL
CONT	FRE	MID\$	RESET	VARPTR
COS	FULLW	MID\$	RESTORE	WAIT
CSNG	GET	MID\$	RESUME	WAVE
CVD	GOSUB	MK\$	RETURN	WEND
CVI	GOTO	MK\$	RIGHT\$	WHILE
CVS	HEX\$	NAME	RND	WIDTH
DATA	IF	NEW	RSET	WRITE
DEF FN	INP	NEXT	RUN	WRITES
DEF SEG	INPUT	ON	SAVE	
DEFDBL	INPUT#	OLD	SGN	
DEFINT	INPUT\$	ON	SIN	
DEFSNG	INSTR	ON ERROR GOTO	SOUND	

don't even consider using the manual. It's a reference guide for those acquainted with programming in Basic.

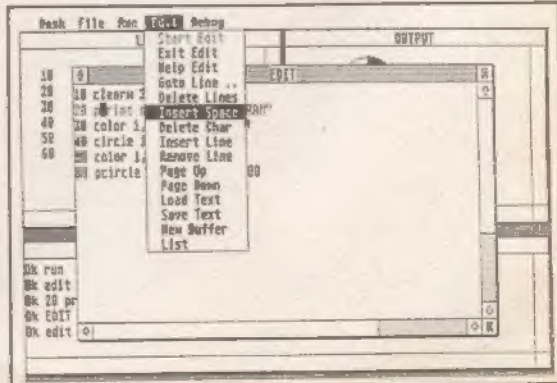
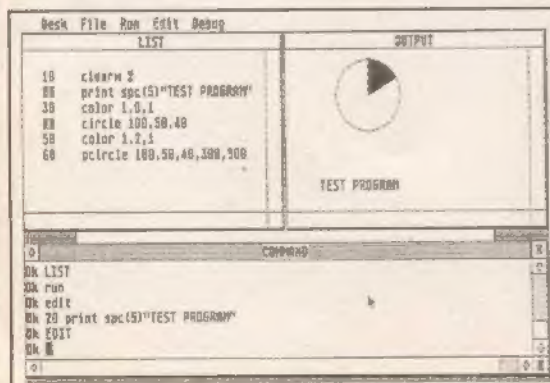
The Basic should, Atari says, be shipped in three to four weeks. On past form this means you might be playing with Basic before Christmas.

ST Basic is a reasonable version of Basic but, considering this is potentially such an advanced micro it is more than a little disappointing. It lacks speed, is extremely disappointing in its graphics commands and control structures but does have a host of editing and debugging features. The windowing system makes writing programs appear more attractive but it may well be that the effort that has gone into making Basic

appear good, has made the more essential elements of a good Basic suffer.

Atari argues that as part of the bundled software, ST Basic shouldn't be considered the ultimate in Basics and a spokesman has already confirmed, unofficially, that a new basic is being written, though not to be included in the bundled software. This particular hybrid of the language will address many of the criticisms of ST Basic and will include more hooks into Gem as well as being far more structured and a great deal faster.

But for the moment we'll have to make do with Atari's first offering. A wholly unremarkable job! Even so, after such a long wait for any ST Basic language it's very welcome.





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May I congratulate you on your marvellous game Premier League' (J.M.N., 1997: 100).

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# "WHEN IT COMES TO SOFTWARE-I LIKE TO BE FIRST ON THE BALL"

Here's what's in the November issue:

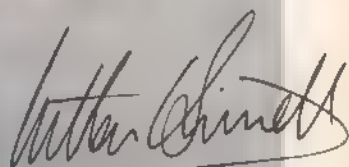
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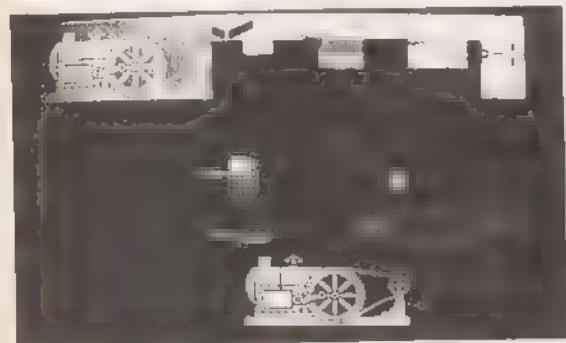
## Absurd flights

**Program** Potty Professor Micro  
**Spectrum Price** £6.95  
**Supplier** Software Farm.

The Potty Professor isn't the inventor of a better chamberpot as far as I know, though on the evi-

isn't always so easy) by the most unlikely means. It all calls for absurd flights of fancy of the Professor Branestawm variety.

Presented with the resources available at the top of the screen you have to arrange them carefully using a cursor, then when you think you have it you start the chain of events and hey presto...



dence of this game he might well be. After all, how many people do you know who need a table, fish bowl, hammer, cigarette and lighter, match and box of matches, spring and finally a red herring just to light the match?

Yes, Software Farm has devised the year's oddest computer game and I'm hedging my bets and not specifying which year!

The idea is to complete six simple tasks, such as trying an egg, flushing the loo or even loading a program into a Spectrum (sorry, that one

you usually find that you haven't and it all falls apart!

It's a superb idea with many amusing touches but it all collapses because the positioning of elements demands extreme accuracy. For me it all became frustrating, though I suppose more patients souls with a love of lateral thinking will enjoy it more.

And if you find it all too obvious... then you're probably certifiable!

John Minson



## Faint-hearted

**Program** Subterranean Striker Micro CPC range Price  
**£8.95 Supplier** Amsoft, Brentwood House, 169 Kings Road, Brentwood, Essex.

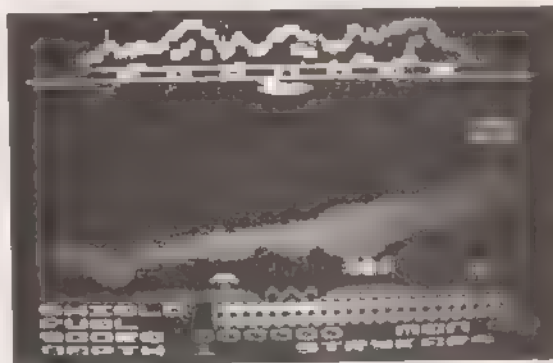
With this tape Amsoft has taken elements of Scramble and Defender and combined them in a game that lacks the classic simplicity of both of them. It is also remarkably dated in its implementation - chunky graphics, tinny sound effects and, worst of all, juddering flickery scrolling that is almost bad enough to induce migraine in faint-hearted onlookers.

The idea is that you have to fly left, right, up and down in your spaceship over a scrolling landscape trying to find little men who have been put to work digging by evil

aliens. At the same time, space invader type creatures float around ready to be shot. At one point in the landscape is a hole in the ground down which you can fly to find a series of caverns, some very narrow indeed, where the same sort of thing is going on. At the top is a Defender style radar screen showing the cavern layout, location of monsters and so on.

In fact, as a game it's not too bad if you like that sort of thing, which I do, and it would have made a good cheapie. It's even reasonably addictive, although it kills you off a bit too arbitrarily, forcing you right back to the beginning again. If only the implementation had been a bit better I would have liked it much more. Now excuse me while I go to lie down in a darkened room.

Tony Kendle



## Screen editor

**Program** QC Micro QL  
**Price** £59.95 **Supplier** GST, 91 High St. Longstanton, Cambridge, CB4 5BS.

C is an increasingly popular language aimed at a rapid and efficient compilation into machine code. Its fans boast of its structured approach, general simplicity and suitability for a wide range of systems applications. C's origins lie in work on mini-computer assembly languages at Bell Laboratories but the last few years have seen a growing concentration in the micro area.

There has been a bit of a race on to be the first to market a C compiler for the QL but the winner was GST whose recently launched QC package has been even more recently up-dated to include a full-fledged screen editor.

QC is a variant of RatC - a sub-set of C - but has several additional features including unsigned values, assignment operators and initialised local variables. The main features missing are full floating point maths and multi-dimensional arrays. Multi-dimensional arrays, however, may be simulated through the use of pointers (variables designating other variables) in an array and accessed as if it were two dimensional.

Opening the box reveals

one 84 page user manual, one copy of A Book on C by R E Berry and B Meekings (published by Macmillan and worth £7.50 in the shops) and three QL microdrives. Those recoiling in horror at the idea of microdrives will be glad to know that they contain a copy function in addition to the all-important C-files.

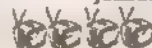
The first microdrive (QC1) holds the QC compiler and assembler as well as a linker join programs with the library files on the second microdrive (QC2). In addition to the libraries and a window manager, QC2 contains the compile file which drives the compiler, assembler and linker in combination. The third microdrive (QC3) is the most recent up-date to the

product and contains the screen editor and an improved version of the compile program which utilises the editor and displays directory lists.

QC is good value for money and the combination of manual (well presented) and book make it an excellent choice for someone with some experience of programming who wants to learn C.

The package is probably not suitable for an absolute beginner but first-time computer buyers who have opted for a QL are probably still working their way through Super Basic anyway.

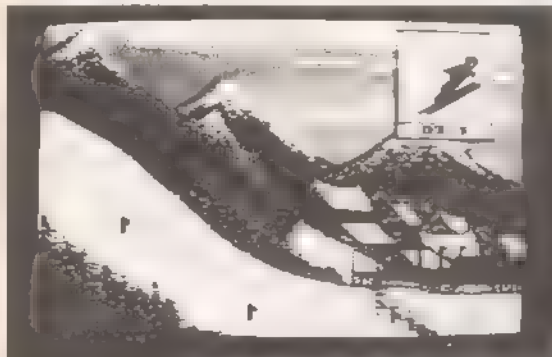
Jonathan Prestidge





## Hot dog

**Program** *Winter Games Micro* Commodore ■ **Price** £9.95 (tape) £14.95 (disc) **Supplier** US Gold, Unit 10, The Parkway Industrial Centre, Heneage Street, Birmingham B7 4L.

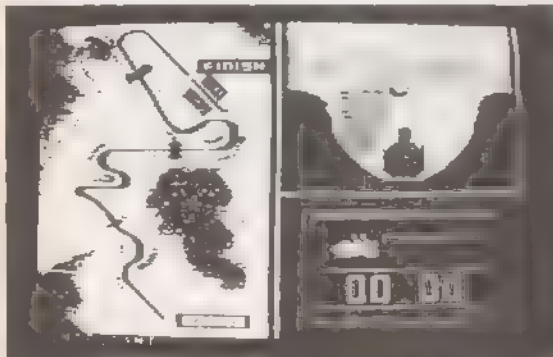


**W**hat's the secret of good comedy? Timing, of course, but it is a lesser known fact that it is also the secret of good marketing. . . enter *Winter Games* stage left, for the festive season approacheth and

same), you control the movements of a skater using the joystick, but for once, skill and timing are needed. Axel jumps and Lutz jumps proliferate. . . but expect to spend most of your first few attempts on your bottom. Hot Dogging (acrobatics on skis to you) requires very much the same skills.

With Ski jumping, you must time the moment of your take-off, then adjust your position in the air.

Bobsled ■ another left and right job, but this time you are steering your sled down the run, slamming into the cor-



this Epyx epic is one destined for many a stocking.

Yes, after a whole summer of sports simulated by joystick waggling, the Olympic flame transfers itself to colder climes to give armchair athletes everywhere the opportunity to indulge in such diverse sports as Free Skating, Figure Skating, Speed Skating, Ski jumping, Biathlon, Bobsled and Hot Dogging. Just another joystick destructor? Well, in the main, no.

In the Free Skating and Figure Skating (largely the

ners - you'll find yourself swaying in synch!

Finally, my favourite - the Biathlon. Racing against the clock, it is a combination of wrist endurance and reactions, as you alternate between shooting and skiing.

It is the fab graphics and sound that put this program head and shoulders above the competition. Neat touches abound, and the package oozes with professionalism.

**John Cook**



## Hard work

**Program** *Chemistry Micro* BBC & Electron **Price** £11.95 **Supplier** Letts & Co, Diary House, Borough Rd, London SE1 1AW.

**I**'ll admit my own chemistry leaves a lot to be desired. . . well, it did until I came across these programs. I don't want to re-sit O-levels, but if I did then this would be on my revision schedule. It is the latest in the Letts range of study aids: a set of computer revision programs covering ■ Chemistry - ie, O-levels, CSE etc.

It is a suite of programs in two cassettes covering a wide range of topics in the common core syllabuses. The approach is a series of quizzes. Some are of the "fill in the missing words" type, others require you to move the

cursor to the correct part of a chart or table of elements. There is even a clever program drawing apparatus, requiring you to swap bits around until you have the correct configuration for making various gases. Each quiz offers choices of difficulty and a "help" prompt.

I enjoyed the challenges and the displays are pretty good. Make no mistake this isn't as much fun as playing *Death Star*. It is hard work and can become a shade tedious if you run through several items at one sitting. Nevertheless it beats re-reading text books and notes umpteen times.

The package does its job quite well. It gives you limitless practice at what you are unsure of. But don't worry: it is unlikely to put your science teacher out of work.

**Dave Watterson**



## Scaled up

**Program** *Music Construction Set Micro* Commodore **Price** £9.95 **Supplier** Ariolasoft, Retail.

**I**remember my old piano teacher telling me week after week to practice my scales and learn my note reading.

Today, armed with a computer, your priorities change, all you need is to know which key makes which note and all the rest is done for you. Oh well, maybe she now teaches the guitar!

Normally in any musically orientated program you need to know at least two basic things, an ear for brung, pitch and tone and at least some knowledge of written music, but, with this marvellous icon driven release, life is a lot simpler even for those who are less gifted.

There will be some comparison here to Activision's *Music Studio*, which basically does the same thing as this albeit in a more colourful way, but I feel M.C.S. is easier to use in every sense of the word.

On loading up you are presented with two choices; listen to the demo tunes, or start

writing your own compositions. There are 13 tunes available to listen to from Bach to Mozart, showing you the many different sounds that can be made from this program.

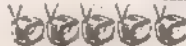
Actually writing the music is easy. On screen are a number of working icons, musical notes and a blank sheet of "music paper". You simply select the pointer icon, pick up a note with it and using the joystick (or keyboard) position it on the sheet. As you lay it down, the sound of the note is heard, and after all the notes are positioned, simply select the piano icon and your tune will play.

Obviously, to program a full composition with bass notes, chords, and percussion, utilising the Commodore's full three channels will take some time, but after hearing the demos it will be worth it. (I think Bach is tailor made for synthesized sound!)

A good handbook ■ supplied, well written and providing a few examples for you to get you on your way.

This was previously only available on disc, but I am assured that nothing had been omitted from the original. Highly recommended.

**Andy Moss**





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# Hi-Lo

Chance your arm without losing your shirt – on the Commodore 64 written by John Parsons

**T**his is a game based on the popular arcade money-guzzler. Basically, the player aims to win the jackpot (which starts at 20p but increases by 5p for every unsuccessful go) by correctly predicting whether the turn of a card will reveal a card-value higher or lower than that of the preceding one.

If they predict correctly for all five cards, then the jackpot is won. Full in-

structions are included in the program, which makes good use of the 64's own graphic characters.

## Program Notes

10-70 Initialisation  
100-140 Instructions  
145-270 Calculates cash left and displays along with backs of five cards  
300-340 Suit and value of cards

390-360

362-820

1000-1060

1070-1265

1270-1300

1400-1470

1800-1850

Checks for repetition among cards  
Prints out the card

Processes player's decision

Displays appropriate message

Asks "Another Go?" - if not, displays overall profit!

Displays message for bankrupt player

Sound effects



```

1 REM *****
2 REM * H I - L O *
3 REM * J. PARSONS. ....1984/85 *
4 REM *****
5 :
10 POKES3289.7:POKES3281.12
12 V=54296 HZ=54276 AZ=54277 HZ=54273 L2=54272 RV=138
15 DE$(1)="LOW" DE$(2)="HIGH" GOSUB100
18 H=0 J=15
20 POKES3286.5:POKES3281.12
25 PRINT"PO1 B=2,N=33:SH=1
30 IFDA(10)THEN1480
40 DA=DA-10:CC=CC+1
50 J=J+5:OOT0145
60 IFG(T)<C(C(T))THEN1360
70 OOT0318
90 :
108 PRINT"TAB(13)";H I - L O
116 PRINT"THIS IS A GAME OF LUCK & JUDGEMENT"
122 PRINT"IN WHICH YOU MUST GUESS WHETHER THE "
124 PRINT"VALUE OF THE NEXT CARD IS HIGHER OR "
126 PRINT"LOWER THAN THAT OF THE PRESENT ONE."
138 PRINT"THE RELATIVE VALUE OF THE PICTURE "
140 PRINT"CARDS & ACE IS (IN ASCENDING ORDER): "
142 PRINT"JACK--QUEEN--KING--ACE."
144 PRINT"MAIRS ALWAYS END YOUR 'GO'."
146 PRINT"IT COSTS 10¢-R' GO'. IF YOU LOSE "
148 PRINT"THEN THE JACKPOT INCREASES BY 5¢. IF "
150 PRINT"YOU WIN THEN YOUR PAYOUT EQUALS THE "
152 PRINT"JACKPOT. YOU MUST CHOOSE HOW MUCH "
154 PRINT"MONEY YOU WISH TO START WITH."
156 PRINT"GO - ENTER 1-5 FOR $1.50"
158 INPUT"HOW MANY POUNDS(1-10)";CA
160 IFCA(10)>10THEN100
162 DA=INT(CA/100):IFCA/100=DA+1THENDA=DA+1
164 RETURN
166 :
174 REM ---CALCULATE CASH LEFT---
176 EA=INT(DA/100) FA=INT(DA-EA/100)
178 JA=INT(J/100) KA=INT(J-JA/100)
180 FORZ=1TO5
182 PRINT" CASH H I - L O JACKPOT"
184 PRINT"EN: ".FA TAB(30)"E:JA: ".KA
186 :
198 REM ---DRAW PLAYING CARDS---
200 R=1:FORZ=1TO5
202 PRINTTAB(8)"R"
204 FORI=1TO7
206 PRINTTAB(8)"I"
208 PRINTTAB(8)"NEXT"
210 PRINTTAB(8)" "
212 A=+7:HEXTZ=22 PRINT"X"IFCCO5THEN260
220 CC=0:PRINT"DO YOU WANT TO SHUFFLE THE CARDS? (Y/N)"
230 GET$A:IF$A(1)="Y"THEN230
240 IF$A(1)="Y"THEN$A(1)="N"
250 PRINT" "
252 PRINT" F1 - HIGHER "
254 PRINT" F3 - LOWER "
256 :
258 REM ---RANDOM SUIT & CARD VALUE---
300 FORI=1TO5
310 C(T)=INT(4/RND(1))+1
312 IFC(T)=1THENC(T)=97:REM ---SPADE---
314 IFC(T)=2THENC(T)=115:REM ---HEART---
316 IFC(T)=3THENC(T)=120:REM ---DIAMOND---
318 IFC(T)=4THENC(T)=122:REM ---CLUB---
320 RAK(T)=INT(13/RND(1))+1
322 :
348 REM ---AVOID REPETITION---
350 FORT=1TO150:IFRA(T)=RAK(T)ANDT=1THEN150
352 HEXTT=1
354 FORT=1TO5
356 PRINT" "
358 IFC(T)=115ORC(T)=122THENPRINT" "
360 :
400 PRINT" "
402 ORAK(T)=500445.478-496.538-576.616-658,
404 690.739-770.816-890.690
406 IFU=97THENJU=8:RETURN
408 GOTO1000
410 PRINTTAB(8)" "
412 PRINTTAB(8)" "
414 PRINTTAB(8)" "
416 PRINTTAB(8)" "
418 PRINTTAB(8)" "
420 PRINTTAB(8)" "
422 PRINTTAB(8)" "
424 PRINTTAB(8)" "
426 PRINTTAB(8)" "
428 PRINTTAB(8)" "
430 PRINTTAB(8)" "
432 PRINTTAB(8)" "
434 PRINTTAB(8)" "
436 PRINTTAB(8)" "
438 PRINTTAB(8)" "
440 PRINTTAB(8)" "
442 REM ---DEFINE CARDS---
444 PRINTTAB(8)"2 "
446 PRINTTAB(8)" "
448 PRINTTAB(8)" "
450 PRINTTAB(8)" "
452 PRINTTAB(8)" "
454 PRINTTAB(8)" "
456 PRINTTAB(8)" "
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## Adventure by numbers

*The final part of an adventure generator for the Spectrum  
by Hugh Walker*

**T**his week, some brief program notes plus the remainder of the Basic listing. Don't forget, this is not actually an adventure, but a framework on which you can write your own by 'filling in the blanks'.

### 1. Input System (Lines 200 to 480)

Commands are printed on screen, as they are typed, letter by letter, on the keyboard. The usual editing facilities are present: Delete letter with **Caps Shift - 0**, Delete whole line with **Caps Shift - 1**. However, it is not possible to use Cursor keys. In addition, **Symbol Shift - 2** re-prints the last command entered.

Press Enter to terminate Command and send to the Analyser ("parser").

## 2. Command Analysis (Lines 1110 to 1990)

The Analyser recognises three types of Command: (a) Movement, eg, 'N' or 'North' (b) Single Verb (eg, 'L' (ie, Look),

'Look' or 'Quit'. (c) Verb + Noun.

While the program responds faster to the Verb or Verb - Noun type of input, fairly complex 'semi-English' commands are accepted, including 'It' (recognised as the last Noun entered) and 'Everything' (ie, Ever) and 'All' in the case of the Get/Drop routines.

The words 'And', 'Then' or 'And Then' are recognised as conjunctives between separate commands, thus, relatively complex multiple commands may be entered as one statement. While no limit has been placed on the number of commands which may be conjoined in this way, the program does stop analysing the statement as soon as ■ is unable to execute one of the commands.

The expressions 'OB+NN' and 'OB+NN-2' in Lines 1810 & 1910 (resp) are used during program development. The cumulative effect of the calculations repeated during analysis increases the response time significantly. When the

various arrays are complete these expressions should be replaced by the appropriate numeric values.

The rest of the program is fairly standard. The Location-dependent status conditions are dealt with in each location subroutine as are the Verb/Noun or Verb or Movement conditions checked in their own specific routines. This prevents the General Status Table becoming 'clogged' with irrelevant conditions.

This program is written with Caps Shift on, I realise that this gives an 'archaic' feel to the presentation but it is purely for clarity, especially as a ZX Printer has been used. Similarly, I have avoided multiple-statement lines for the sake of clarity. Considerable memory may be saved by using multiple statements in the finished program.

The use of variables for commonly used numeric values is also beneficial in terms of memory but not recommended in the Analyser routines because of the need for a fast response time. Finally, on the Spectrum, if you can bear to program in capital letters you may save quite a bit of memory by using keywords for 'FOR', 'AT', 'IN' etc.

```

0000 REM *****
7000 REM *** SUCCESSFUL END ***
7001 REM *****
7002 GO SUB 100
7003 PRINT AT 21,0:
7040 FOR F=1 TO 21
7050 PRINT TAB 8: INK INT (RND*5
: "CONGRATULATIONS"
7060 NEXT F
7070 PRINT AT 10,3:"YOU HAVE FOU
ND THE MURDY OUT!"
7080 GO TO 7500
7090 REM *****
7100 REM *****UNSUCCESSFUL END***
7101 REM *****
7110 FOR F=1 TO 60: NEXT F
7120 GO SUB 100
7130 PRINT AT 10,3:"I AM MOST FR
IGHTFULLY SORRY"
7140 PRINT AT 12,4:"BUT YOU APPE
AR TO BE DEAD"
7150 REM *****
7200 REM *** PLAY AGAIN ? ***
7201 REM *****
7110 PRINT AT 21,0:"DO YOU WANT
TO TRY AGAIN ? (Y/N)"
7220 PAUSE 0: PRINT AT 21,0:
7230 IF INKEY$="Y" THEN STOP
7240 IF INKEY$="Y" THEN GO TO 7
500
7300 REM *** INITIALIZE ***
7310 LET 0$="ADBLANK"
7320 BORDER 7: PAPER 7: BRIGHT 0
: INK 0: CLS
7330 FOR F=1 TO LEN 0$: PRINT AT
0,F,0:0$; INK INT (RND*5); 0$(F)
: NEXT F
7340 PRINT AT 13,15:"0" AT 14,10
: MURDER USLE!"
7350 PRINT AT 23,10: INK 5: ERASE
N 2: FLASH 1:"PLEASE WAIT"
7360 RANDOMIZE: POKE 3000,0
7370 REM *****
7400 REM *** READ DATA ***
7410 REM *****
7411 RESTORE 900
7412 DIM Z$(4,5): FOR F=1 TO 4:
READ Z$(F): NEXT F
7413 DIM U$(4,4): FOR F=1 TO 4:
READ U$(F): NEXT F
7414 LET IUN=7: DIM U$(IUN,4): F
OR F=1 TO IUN: READ U$(F): NEXT
F
7415 LET TUN=2: DIM U$(TUN,4): F
OR F=1 TO TUN: READ U$(F): NEXT
F
7416 LET 0$=5: DIM 0$(0$,10): F
OR F=1 TO 0$: READ 0$(F): NEXT F
7417 LET HN$=3: DIM N$(0$+NN,4):
FOR F=1 TO 0$+NN: READ N$(F): NE
XT F
7418 REM DIM N$(0$+NN,4): FOR F=
1 TO 0$+NN: READ N$(F): NEXT F
7419 REM *****
7420 REM *****INTRODUCTION***
7430 REM *****
7440 REM *** INITIALIZE ***
7441 REM *****
7442 LET LCS$=5: REM No. of Locat
33642-23755) 1024

```





# Deeper and deeper into space

Delve deeper into the mystery – Part Two of Space Station Zebra on the 464 by Bob Baxter

**Y**et another helping of code this week. However, if your fingers get

too tired of typing, then I can supply you a copy of the adventure on tape for £2.95 inclusive.

Write to me at PO Box 17, Burnham-on-Sea, Somerset, enclosing a cheque or postal order.

```

2700 NEXT I:PRINT "I can't see any 'NOS' here":NOS
2710 PRINT:PRINT "Try another instruction.":NOS:GOTO 2490
2720 IF LDI(1)=1 THEN PRINT "There's nothing here!":GOTO 2420
2730 NOS=OBS(1):IF NOS=OBS(3) THEN PRINT "Good! They're needed for analysis..."
2740 IF OSA=1 THEN PRINT "I can't carry 'NOS'! NOS! NOS!":GOTO 2390
2750 LDI(1)=1:CA=CA+1:PRINT "OK! 'NOS'! I got it!":GOTO 2420
2760 FOR I=1 TO OBI:IF OBS(I)=LEFT$(NOS,LEN(OBS(I))) THEN 2780
2770 LDI(1)=1:PRINT "Drop what?":GOTO 2710
2780 IF LDI(1)=1 THEN PRINT "I haven't got 'NOS'!":GOTO 2420
2790 NOS=OBS(1):IF NOS=OBS(3) THEN PRINT "BUT They're needed for analysis..."
2800 CA=CA+1:LDI(1)=1:PRINT "Right! 'NOS'! I dropped 'NOS'!":GOTO 2420
2810 IF AT=1 THEN PRINT "Aye! aye! TROUBLE!":PRINT:GOTO 3040
2820 LDR=DR+LEFT$(NOS,1):IF D19="N" THEN REM=
2830 IF D19="S" THEN REM=
2840 IF D19="W" THEN REM=
2850 IF D19="E" THEN REM=
2860 IF D19="U" THEN REM=
2870 IF D19="D" THEN REM=
2880 IF LDI(1)=1 AND D19="U" THEN DARK=OBS(2)
2890 IF LDI(1)=1 AND D19="U" THEN DARK=OBS(4)
2900 IF REM=0 THEN MODE=LOCATE 12,1:PRINT "OUCH!"*FOR I=0 TO 100:NEXT I:MODE=
IN=IN+1:REM=0:GOTO 2420
2910 IF REM=1 THEN 4130: REM=END GAME
2920 IF DARK=1 THEN MODE=LOCATE 5,12:PRINT "Arrgh!"*FOR I=0 TO 350:NEXT I:IN=IN
+5:MODE=1:CLS
2930 IF DARK=1 AND REM(1)=0,25 THEN 2H=INT(RND(1)*25)+1:GOTO 3040
2940 IF DARK=1 THEN 2970
2950 IF AT=2 THEN AT=0:GOTO 2970
2960 IF AT=0 AND RND(1)=0,45 AND REM(1) THEN 2980
2970 PRINT "Ouch! 'NOS'! *FOR I=0 TO 350:NEXT I:GOTO 820
2980 REM=1:MONSTER TABLE (12)
2990 2H=INT(RND(1)*25)+1:1H=INT(RND(1)*25)+1:REM=1H
3000 ON X GOTO 3010,3020,3030
3010 PRINT "Help! It's a 'LFS'!":AT=1:GOTO 3040
3020 PRINT "Oh my god! It's a 'LFS'!":AT=1:GOTO 3040
3030 PRINT "Oh! No! It's a 'LFS'!":AT=1:GOTO 3040
3040 ON Z GOTO 3090,3100,3110,3120,3130,3140,3150,3160
3050 IF AT(1) THEN PRINT "There's no danger here!":GOTO 2420
3060 FOR I=1 TO OBI:IF OBS(I)=LEFT$(NOS,LEN(OBS(I))) THEN 3080
3070 NEXT I:PRINT "That won't work!":GOTO 2420
3080 NOS=OBS(1):ON ZH GOTO 3100,3110,3120,3130,3140,3150,3160,3170,3180,3190,3200,3210,3220,3230
3090 PRINT:PRINT "The place is full of Spooks!":GOTO 2420
3100 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(4) THEN CLS:PRINT "The mysterious object frightened
it back to its own dimension!":*FF=FF+25:AT=2H+CA=1:GOTO 2420
3110 CLS:PRINT "DARK!... IT BIT ME!... BUT ITS GONE!":*FF=FF+20:AT=2H+ST=53
1H=1H+30:1H=1:GOTO 2420
3120 PRINT:PRINT "IT'S BLOWING!":GOTO 2420
3130 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(12) THEN CLS:PRINT "It BAW!... IN TERROR!":*FF
=FF+60:AT=2:GOTO 2420
3140 PRINT:PRINT "IT'S DRAINED ALL MY ENERGY!":GOTO 4120: REM DEATH
3150 PRINT:PRINT "IT'S EYES! The're frying my brain!":GOTO 2420
3160 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(3) THEN CLS:PRINT "It retreats, CONFUSED!":NOS=
PFP+50:AT=2:GOTO 2420
3170 GOTO 4120: REM DEATH
3180 PRINT:PRINT "GOD! The size of that MOUTH!":GOTO 2420
3190 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(17) THEN CLS:PRINT "It's mouth stuck UP!... It's GOM
E!":*FF=FF+10:AT=2:GOTO 2420
3200 CLS:PRINT "GOD!":GOTO 4120: REM DEATH
3210 PRINT:PRINT "It's howling CHILLS MY BONES!":GOTO 2420
3220 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(7) THEN CLS:PRINT "It didn't like the look of that!":
*FF=FF+10:AT=2:GOTO 2420
3230 CLS:PRINT "The class are too much... IT'S GOT ME!":GOTO 4120: REM DEATH
3240 PRINT:PRINT "The smell is terrible!":GOTO 2420
3250 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(20) THEN CLS:PRINT "It didn't like that!... It's gon
e!":*FF=FF+50:AT=2:GOTO 2420
3260 CLS:PRINT "Arrrrrrrrrr! It's taking me...":GOTO 4120: REM DEATH
3270 CLS:PRINT "The force from the GREEN! is strong - I feel weak!":GOTO 2420
3280 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(13) THEN CLS:PRINT "It staggers off! Drunk!":*FF=FF+2
5:AT=2H+CA=1:GOTO 2420
3290 CLS:PRINT "IT HAS NO EFFECT!":IN=IN+50:ST=ST+2H+AT=2:GOTO 2420
3300 REM # CHARGE & LIGHT (13)
3310 FOR I=1 TO OBI:IF OBS(I)=LEFT$(NOS,LEN(OBS(I))) THEN 3330
3320 NEXT I:PRINT "Charge What...":GOTO 2420
3330 NOS=OBS(1):IF LDI(1)=1 THEN PRINT "Now can I...":GOTO 2420
3340 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(11) THEN PRINT "I haven't got it!":GOTO 2420
3350 IF NOS=OBS(15) THEN PRINT "I can't do that!":GOTO 2420
3360 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(11) THEN PRINT "Don't be silly!":GOTO 2420
3370 IF LDI(1)=1 AND LDI(2)=1 AND NOS=OBS(11) THEN PRINT "O.K. It's done!":IN=
100:GOTO 2420
3380 IF NOS=OFF THEN PRINT "O.K. It's off.":*S=OFF:DARK=1:GOTO 2420
3390 FOR I=1 TO 73:IF OBS(I)=LEFT$(NOS,LEN(OBS(I))) THEN 3410
3400 NEXT I:PRINT "Charge What...":GOTO 2420
3410 NOS=OBS(1):IF NOS=OBS(15) THEN PRINT "NOW! That was SUPER! Do it again!":
GOTO 2420
3420 IF LDI(1)=1 THEN PRINT "I don't have it!":GOTO 2420
3430 IF LDI(1)=1 THEN PRINT "I CAN'T!":GOTO 2420
3440 IF LDI(1)=1 AND ENO=1 THEN PRINT "It won't light. Out of charge!":GOTO 2420
3450 IF P=1 THEN PRINT "It's already on!":GOTO 2420
3460 IF LDI(1)=1 AND LDI(1)=1 AND ENO=1 THEN PRINT "O.K. It's on!":*LIT=DARK=0
*FOR I=0 TO 300:NEXT I:MODE=1:GOTO 1070
3470 GOTO 2420
3480 REM # RUN (14)
3490 MODE=LOCATE 5,5:PRINT "DON'T PANIC!":*FOR I=0 TO 750: NEXT I:MODE=1
3500 *INT(RND(1)*25)+1:GOTO 3350,3320,3330,3340,3350,3360
3510 REM=1:GOTO 3370
3520 *S=50:GOTO 3370
3530 *S=100:GOTO 3370
3540 *S=150:GOTO 3370
3550 *S=200:GOTO 3370
3560 *S=250:GOTO 3370
3570 IF RND(1) THEN 3580
3580 ST=ST+1:AT=AT+1:GOTO 820
3590 REM # REPEAT (15)
3600 IN=IN+1,40,1,25:CLS:PRINT "SPARROW STATUS REPORT!":
3610 PRINT:PRINT "MY STATUS REPORT!":*I=0
3620 PRINT:PRINT "STRENGTH - ST:PRINT:PRINT "INJURY - IN
3630 PRINT:PRINT "YOU ARE CAPTIVE!":
3640 FOR I=1 TO OBI:IF LDI(1)=1 THEN PRINT:PRINT OBS(I):2H
3650 NEXT I:IF I=0 THEN PRINT "PRINT:PRINT "NOTHING"
3660 PRINT:PRINT "YOUR SCORE IS "+I:GOTO 3670
3670 FOR I=1 TO OBI:IF LDI(1)=1 THEN 3680:GOTO 3690
3680 NEXT I:80:CA=FF:PRINT "SCORF TO 100 10000:NEXT I:GOTO 820
3690 REM # BREAK & OPEN (16)
3700 FOR I=1 TO OBI:IF OBS(I)=LEFT$(NOS,LEN(OBS(I))) THEN 3720
3710 NEXT I:PRINT "What...":GOTO 2420
3720 NOS=OBS(1):IF VBI=OBI(1) THEN 3730 ELSE 3740
3730 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(18) THEN PRINT "It brought Pandora... BYEEEEE...
*FOR I=0 TO 100:NEXT I:GOTO 4120: REM DEATH
3740 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(18) THEN PRINT "It's empty!":GOTO 2420
3750 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(18) THEN PRINT "No clues in here!":GOTO 2420
3760 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(18) THEN PRINT "HEM! HAD EYES!":GOTO 2420
3770 PRINT "I CAN'T DO THAT!":*NOS=OBS(18):GOTO 2420
3780 PRINT "NO There's enough damage NOW!":GOTO 2420
3790 REM # EAT & DRINK (17)
3800 FOR I=1 TO OBI:IF OBS(I)=LEFT$(NOS,LEN(OBS(I))) AND LDI(1)=1 THEN 3820
3810 NEXT I:PRINT "VBI! What?":GOTO 2420
3820 NOS=OBS(1):IF VBI=OBI(1) THEN 3830 ELSE 3840
3830 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(13) THEN CLS:PRINT "It burnt by throat, but I enjoy
d it!":GOTO 2420
3840 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(12) THEN CLS:PRINT "TASTY TASTY - VERY VERY TASTY!":
GOTO 2420
3850 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(11) THEN CLS:PRINT "Nothing stranger!":GOTO 2420
3860 CLS:PRINT "DON'T BE SILLY! IT LIT!":GOTO 2420
3870 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(13) THEN CLS:PRINT "He was a tough old Tom!":GOTO
2420
3880 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(14) THEN CLS:PRINT "Any more!":GOTO 2420
3890 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(16) THEN CLS:PRINT "So where's the Kid. Eh!":GOTO
0:2420
3900 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(17) THEN CLS:PRINT "They've stuck in my teeth. OUCH
!":GOTO 2420
3910 CLS:PRINT "You must be JOKING!":GOTO 2420
3920 IF EX(1)=1 THEN IN=100:IF CH(1)=1 THEN HU=100
3930 *S=50:CA=1:CA=CA+1:LDI(1)=1:GOTO 2420
3940 GOTO 2420
3950 REM # READ (18)
3960 FOR I=1 TO OBI:IF OBS(I)=LEFT$(NOS,LEN(OBS(I))) THEN 3980
3970 NEXT I:PRINT "VBI! What...":GOTO 2420
3980 NOS=OBS(1):IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(18) THEN 4000:GOTO 2420
3990 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(18) THEN 4000:GOTO 2420
4000 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(18) THEN PRINT "Can't they be corrupted!":GOTO 2420
4010 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(18) THEN PRINT "Can't it be burnt!":GOTO 2420
4020 IF LDI(1)=1 AND NOS=OBS(18) THEN 4030:PRINT:PRINT "It's all in code..."

```





## The adventure continues...

More mythical goings-on on the QL... all from the keyboard of Philip Sproston

**M**ostly listing this week... but don't worry, it's well worth the effort! However, you can send

a formatted microdrive (plus £3.50) to me at Marices, Borrowby, Thirsk, North Yorkshire, and I'll send you back a copy

of the game.

The remainder of the listing will be printed next week.

```

4200 AT 0,0,PRINT "2" ;GOTO 4200;END
4210 THE TRAMPER THAT I,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,27,28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,55,56,57,58,59,60,61,62,63,64,65,66,67,68,69,70,71,72,73,74,75,76,77,78,79,80,81,82,83,84,85,86,87,88,89,90,91,92,93,94,95,96,97,98,99,100,101,102,103,104,105,106,107,108,109,110,111,112,113,114,115,116,117,118,119,120,121,122,123,124,125,126,127,128,129,130,131,132,133,134,135,136,137,138,139,140,141,142,143,144,145,146,147,148,149,150,151,152,153,154,155,156,157,158,159,160,161,162,163,164,165,166,167,168,169,170,171,172,173,174,175,176,177,178,179,180,181,182,183,184,185,186,187,188,189,190,191,192,193,194,195,196,197,198,199,200,201,202,203,204,205,206,207,208,209,210,211,212,213,214,215,216,217,218,219,220,221,222,223,224,225,226,227,228,229,230,231,232,233,234,235,236,237,238,239,240,241,242,243,244,245,246,247,248,249,250,251,252,253,254,255,256,257,258,259,260,261,262,263,264,265,266,267,268,269,270,271,272,273,274,275,276,277,278,279,280,281,282,283,284,285,286,287,288,289,290,291,292,293,294,295,296,297,298,299,300,301,302,303,304,305,306,307,308,309,310,311,312,313,314,315,316,317,318,319,320,321,322,323,324,325,326,327,328,329,330,331,332,333,334,335,336,337,338,339,340,341,342,343,344,345,346,347,348,349,350,351,352,353,354,355,356,357,358,359,360,361,362,363,364,365,366,367,368,369,370,371,372,373,374,375,376,377,378,379,380,381,382,383,384,385,386,387,388,389,390,391,392,393,394,395,396,397,398,399,400,401,402,403,404,405,406,407,408,409,410,411,412,413,414,415,416,417,418,419,420,421,422,423,424,425,426,427,428,429,430,431,432,433,434,435,436,437,438,439,440,441,442,443,444,445,446,447,448,449,450,451,452,453,454,455,456,457,458,459,460,461,462,463,464,465,466,467,468,469,470,471,472,473,474,475,476,477,478,479,480,481,482,483,484,485,486,487,488,489,490,491,492,493,494,495,496,497,498,499,500,501,502,503,504,505,506,507,508,509,510,511,512,513,514,515,516,517,518,519,520,521,522,523,524,525,526,527,528,529,530,531,532,533,534,535,536,537,538,539,540,541,542,543,544,545,546,547,548,549,550,551,552,553,554,555,556,557,558,559,560,561,562,563,564,565,566,567,568,569,570,571,572,573,574,575,576,577,578,579,580,581,582,583,584,585,586,587,588,589,590,591,592,593,594,595,596,597,598,599,600,601,602,603,604,605,606,607,608,609,610,611,612,613,614,615,616,617,618,619,620,621,622,623,624,625,626,627,628,629,630,631,632,633,634,635,636,637,638,639,640,641,642,643,644,645,646,647,648,649,650,651,652,653,654,655,656,657,658,659,660,661,662,663,664,665,666,667,668,669,670,671,672,673,674,675,676,677,678,679,680,681,682,683,684,685,686,687,688,689,690,691,692,693,694,695,696,697,698,699,700,701,702,703,704,705,706,707,708,709,710,711,712,713,714,715,716,717,718,719,720,721,722,723,724,725,726,727,728,729,730,731,732,733,734,735,736,737,738,739,740,741,742,743,744,745,746,747,748,749,750,751,752,753,754,755,756,757,758,759,760,761,762,763,764,765,766,767,768,769,770,771,772,773,774,775,776,777,778,779,780,781,782,783,784,785,786,787,788,789,790,791,792,793,794,795,796,797,798,799,800,801,802,803,804,805,806,807,808,809,810,811,812,813,814,815,816,817,818,819,820,821,822,823,824,825,826,827,828,829,830,831,832,833,834,835,836,837,838,839,840,841,842,843,844,845,846,847,848,849,850,851,852,853,854,855,856,857,858,859,860,861,862,863,864,865,866,867,868,869,870,871,872,873,874,875,876,877,878,879,880,881,882,883,884,885,886,887,888,889,890,891,892,893,894,895,896,897,898,899,900,901,902,903,904,905,906,907,908,909,910,911,912,913,914,915,916,917,918,919,920,921,922,923,924,925,926,927,928,929,930,931,932,933,934,935,936,937,938,939,940,941,942,943,944,945,946,947,948,949,950,951,952,953,954,955,956,957,958,959,960,961,962,963,964,965,966,967,968,969,970,971,972,973,974,975,976,977,978,979,980,981,982,983,984,985,986,987,988,989,990,991,992,993,994,995,996,997,998,999,1000,1001,1002,1003,1004,1005,1006,1007,1008,1009,1010,1011,1012,1013,1014,1015,1016,1017,1018,1019,1020,1021,1022,1023,1024,1025,1026,1027,1028,1029,1030,1031,1032,1033,1034,1035,1036,1037,1038,1039,1040,1041,1042,1043,1044,1045,1046,1047,1048,1049,1050,1051,1052,1053,1054,1055,1056,1057,1058,1059,1060,1061,1062,1063,1064,1065,1066,1067,1068,1069,1070,1071,1072,1073,1074,1075,1076,1077,1078,1079,1080,1081,1082,1083,1084,1085,1086,1087,1088,1089,1090,1091,1092,1093,1094,1095,1096,1097,1098,1099,1100,1101,1102,1103,1104,1105,1106,1107,1108,1109,1110,1111,1112,1113,1114,1115,1116,1117,1118,1119,1120,1121,1122,1123,1124,1125,1126,1127,1128,1129,1130,1131,1132,1133,1134,1135,1136,1137,1138,1139,1140,1141,1142,1143,1144,1145,1146,1147,1148,1149,1150,1151,1152,1153,1154,1155,1156,1157,1158,1159,1160,1161,1162,1163,1164,1165,1166,1167,1168,1169,1170,1171,1172,1173,1174,1175,1176,1177,1178,1179,1180,1181,1182,1183,1184,1185,1186,1187,1188,1189,1190,1191,1192,1193,1194,1195,1196,1197,1198,1199,1200,1201,1202,1203,1204,1205,1206,1207,1208,1209,1210,1211,1212,1213,1214,1215,1216,1217,1218,1219,1220,1221,1222,1223,1224,1225,1226,1227,1228,1229,1230,1231,1232,1233,1234,1235,1236,1237,1238,1239,1240,1241,1242,1243,1244,1245,1246,1247,1248,1249,1250,1251,1252,1253,1254,1255,1256,1257,1258,1259,1260,1261,1262,1263,1264,1265,1266,1267,1268,1269,1270,1271,1272,1273,1274,1275,1276,1277,1278,1279,1280,1281,1282,1283,1284,1285,1286,1287,1288,1289,1290,1291,1292,1293,1294,1295,1296,1297,1298,1299,1300,1301,1302,1303,1304,1305,1306,1307,1308,1309,1310,1311,1312,1313,1314,1315,1316,1317,1318,1319,1320,1321,1322,1323,1324,1325,1326,1327,1328,1329,1330,1331,1332,1333,1334,1335,1336,1337,1338,1339,1340,1341,1342,1343,1344,1345,1346,1347,1348,1349,1350,1351,1352,1353,1354,1355,1356,1357,1358,1359,1360,1361,1362,1363,1364,1365,1366,1367,1368,1369,1370,1371,1372,1373,1374,1375,1376,1377,1378,1379,1380,1381,1382,1383,1384,1385,1386,1387,1388,1389,1390,1391,1392,1393,1394,1395,1396,1397,1398,1399,1400,1401,1402,1403,1404,1405,1406,1407,1408,1409,1410,1411,1412,1413,1414,1415,1416,1417,1418,1419,1420,1421,1422,1423,1424,1425,1426,1427,1428,1429,1430,1431,1432,1433,1434,1435,1436,1437,1438,1439,1440,1441,1442,1443,1444,1445,1446,1447,1448,1449,1450,1451,1452,1453,1454,1455,1456,1457,1458,1459,1460,1461,1462,1463,1464,1465,1466,1467,1468,1469,1470,1471,1472,1473,1474,1475,1476,1477,1478,1479,1480,1481,1482,1483,1484,1485,1486,1487,1488,1489,1490,1491,1492,1493,1494,1495,1496,1497,1498,1499,1500,1501,1502,1503,1504,1505,1506,1507,1508,1509,1510,1511,1512,1513,1514,1515,1516,1517,1518,1519,1520,1521,1522,1523,1524,1525,1526,1527,1528,1529,1530,1531,1532,1533,1534,1535,1536,1537,1538,1539,1540,1541,1542,1543,1544,1545,1546,1547,1548,1549,1550,1551,1552,1553,1554,1555,1556,1557,1558,1559,1560,1561,1562,1563,1564,1565,1566,1567,1568,1569,1570,1571,1572,1573,1574,1575,1576,1577,1578,1579,1580,1581,1582,1583,1584,1585,1586,1587,1588,1589,1590,1591,1592,1593,1594,1595,1596,1597,1598,1599,1600,1601,1602,1603,1604,1605,1606,1607,1608,1609,1610,1611,1612,1613,1614,1615,1616,1617,1618,1619,1620,1621,1622,1623,1624,1625,1626,1627,1628,1629,1630,1631,1632,1633,1634,1635,1636,1637,1638,1639,1640,1641,1642,1643,1644,1645,1646,1647,1648,1649,1650,1651,1652,1653,1654,1655,1656,1657,1658,1659,1660,1661,1662,1663,1664,1665,1666,1667,1668,1669,1670,1671,1672,1673,1674,1675,1676,1677,1678,1679,1680,1681,1682,1683,1684,1685,1686,1687,1688,1689,1690,1691,1692,1693,1694,1695,1696,1697,1698,1699,1700,1701,1702,1703,1704,1705,1706,1707,1708,1709,1710,1711,1712,1713,1714,1715,1716,1717,1718,1719,1720,1721,1722,1723,1724,1725,1726,1727,1728,1729,1730,1731,1732,1733,1734,1735,1736,1737,1738,1739,1740,1741,1742,1743,1744,1745,1746,1747,1748,1749,1750,1751,1752,1753,1754,1755,1756,1757,1758,1759,1760,1761,1762,1763,1764,1765,1766,1767,1768,1769,1770,1771,1772,1773,1774,1775,1776,1777,1778,1779,1780,1781,1782,1783,1784,1785,1786,1787,1788,1789,1790,1791,1792,1793,1794,1795,1796,1797,1798,1799,1800,1801,1802,1803,1804,1805,1806,1807,1808,1809,1810,1811,1812,1813,1814,1815,1816,1817,1818,1819,1820,1821,1822,1823,1824,1825,1826,1827,1828,1829,1830,1831,1832,1833,1834,1835,1836,1837,1838,1839,1840,1841,1842,1843,1844,1845,1846,1847,1848,1849,1850,1851,1852,1853,1854,1855,1856,1857,1858,1859,1860,1861,1862,1863,1864,1865,1866,1867,1868,1869,1870,1871,1872,1873,1874,1875,1876,1877,1878,1879,1880,1881,1882,1883,1884,1885,1886,1887,1888,1889,1890,1891,1892,1893,1894,1895,1896,1897,1898,1899,1900,1901,1902,1903,1904,1905,1906,1907,1908,1909,1910,1911,1912,1913,1914,1915,1916,1917,1918,1919,1920,1921,1922,1923,1924,1925,1926,1927,1928,1929,1930,1931,1932,1933,1934,1935,1936,1937,1938,1939,1940,1941,1942,1943,1944,1945,1946,1947,1948,1949,1950,1951,1952,1953,1954,1955,1956,1957,1958,1959,1960,1961,1962,1963,1964,1965,1966,1967,1968,1969,1970,1971,1972,1973,1974,1975,1976,1977,1978,1979,1980,1981,1982,1983,1984,1985,1986,1987,1988,1989,1990,1991,1992,1993,1994,1995,1996,1997,1998,1999,2000,2001,2002,2003,2004,2005,2006,2007,2008,2009,2010,2011,2012,2013,2014,2015,2016,2017,2018,2019,2020,2021,2022,2023,2024,2025,2026,2027,2028,2029,2030,2031,2032,2033,2034,2035,2036,2037,2038,2039,2040,2041,2042,2043,2044,2045,2046,2047,2048,2049,2050,2051,2052,2053,2054,2055,2056,2057,2058,2059,2060,2061,2062,2063,2064,2065,2066,2067,2068,2069,2070,2071,2072,2073,2074,2075,2076,2077,2078,2079,2080,2081,2082,2083,2084,2085,2086,2087,2088,2089,2090,2091,2092,2093,2094,2095,2096,2097,2098,2099,2100,2101,2102,2103,2104,2105,2106,2107,2108,2109,2110,2111,2112,2113,2114,2115,2116,2117,2118,2119,2120,2121,2122,2123,2124,2125,2126,2127,2128,2129,2130,2131,2132,2133,2134,2135,2136,2137,2138,2139,2140,2141,2142,2143,2144,2145,2146,2147,2148,2149,2150,2151,2152,2153,2154,2155,2156,2157,2158,2159,2160,2161,2162,2163,2164,2165,2166,2167,2168,2169,2170,2171,2172,2173,2174,2175,2176,2177,2178,2179,2180,2181,2182,2183,2184,2185,2186,2187,2188,2189,2190,2191,2192,2193,2194,2195,2196,2197,2198,2199,2200,2201,2202,2203,2204,2205,2206,2207,2208,2209,2210,2211,2212,2213,2214,2215,2216,2217,2218,2219,2220,2221,2222,2223,2224,2225,2226,2227,2228,2229,2230,2231,2232,2233,2234,2235,2236,2237,2238,2239,2240,2241,2242,2243,2244,2245,2246,2247,2248,2249,2250,2251,2252,2253,2254,2255,2256,2257,2258,2259,2260,2261,2262,2263,2264,2265,2266,2267,2268,2269,2270,2271,2272,2273,2274,2275,2276,2277,2278,2279,2280,2281,2282,2283,2284,2285,2286,2287,2288,2289,2290,2291,2292,2293,2294,2295,2296,2297,2298,2299,2300,2301,2302,2303,2304,2305,2306,2307,2308,2309,2310,2311,2312,2313,2314,2315,2316,2317,2318,2319,2320,2321,2322,2323,2324,2325,2326,2327,2328,2329,2330,2331,2332,2333,2334,2335,2336,2337,2338,2339,2340,2341,2342,2343,2344,2345,2346,2347,2348,2349,2350,2351,2352,2353,2354,2355,2356,2357,2358,2359,2360,2361,2362,2363,2364,2365,2366,2367,2368,2369,2370,2371,2372,2373,2374,2375,2376,2377,2378,2379,2380,2381,2382,2383,2384,2385,2386,2387,2388,2389,2390,2391,2392,2393,2394,2395,2396,2397,2398,2399,2400,2401,2402,2403,2404,2405,2406,2407,2408,2409,2410,2411,2412,2413,2414,2415,2416,2417,2418,2419,2420,2421,2422,2423,2424,2425,2426,2427,2428,2429,2430,2431,2432,2433,2434,2435,2436,2437,2438,2439,2440,2441,2442,2443,2444,2445,2446,2447,2448,2449,2450,2451,2452,2453,2454,2455,2456,2457,2458,2459,2460,2461,2462,2463,2464,2465,2466,2467,2468,2469,2470,2471,2472,2473,2474,2475,2476,2477,2478,2479,2480,2481,2482,2483,2484,2485,2486,2487,2488,2489,2490,2491,2492,2493,2494,2495,2496,2497,2498,2499,2500,2501,2502,2503,2504,2505,2506,2507,2508,2509,2510,2511,2512,2513,2514,2515,2516,2517,2518,2519,2520,2521,2522,2523,2524,2525,2526,2527,2528,2529,2530,2531,2532,2533,2534,2535,2536,2537,2538,2539,2540,2541,2542,2543,2544,2545,2546,2547,2548,2549,2550,2551,2552,2553,2554,2555,2556,2557,2558,2559,2560,2561,2562,2563,2564,2565,2566,2567,2568,2569,2570,2571,2572,2573,2574,2575,2576,2577,2578,2579,2580,2581,2582,2583,2584,2585,2586,2587,2588,2589,2590,2591,2592,2593,2594,2595,2596,2597,2598,2599,2600,2601,2602,2603,2604,2605,2606,2607,2608,2609,2610,2611,2612,2613,2614,2
```





## Driven by sound

Music brought to you on the BBC B by Cy Noble

This is the first in a series of three programs for creating music on the BBC B. The next one will take the tune data (written by this one) from cassette or disc and write a Basic program version of the tune. The third program uses the same data to play the music via machine code interrupts so you can use it in games or whatever.

After you've typed in the programs (and saved them) and debugged them you'll have a means of writing music easily and quickly for performance. If you don't feel up to doing all that work then send £10 to me for a cassette containing the entire suite of programs. If you send £11.50 you get a five inch disc with all the programs plus two demo tunes plus all three articles in this series in Wordwise format. A three inch disc costs £15 (because they are more expensive for me to buy!).

The first program stores the notes created in a one by four matrix (array) and keeps track of how many notes are in the tune in the variable 'notes'. Rather than try to give you a blow by blow description of how the program works, I will tell you how to use it.

The first thing to do is create some suitable sound envelopes and there is a menu driven envelope designer within the program. To reach it Press 'C' < Return > in response to the first sound parameter asked for in the main input section. Remember you will not hear the demo note until you actually select a parameter. The User Guide may help you to understand this section but experiment will teach you more.

Above the main input window is a coloured help window to remind you of the various commands available. All these command options only work on the first parameter input. If you make a mistake you get the opportunity to do it again. The program is plentifully supplied with prompts and boob traps and, once debugged, escape will always abort whatever section you're in and return you to the main input menu though it's better to use the escape routes provided. 'n' < return > will change the help window to the note window which displays the note values for all the octaves available. 'h' < return > brings the help window back.

'Pxxx' < return > will play back from note xxx or P < return > plays back from the beginning. While the notes are playing their parameters are displayed in the input window together with a reference number for each note. That is the number used for editing, deleting, play back, etc.

'Exxx' < return > allows you to edit the note with that number of 'E' < re-

turn > with no number takes you to the editing section which will ask for the number of the note to be edited.

'Dxxx' < return > performs similarly and asks for confirmation before deleting the note.

'Ixxx' < return > lets you insert a note after note number xxx. It displays and plays note number xxx then asks for the parameters of the note to be inserted. If you confirm the new note it will be inserted at that point and the music will be played back from a few notes before the inserted one.

'X' < return > allows you to synchronise up the three notes on channels one to three; you'll be asked how many notes and their numbers. Do not try to sync channel zero as it will appear to work for while then hang up the program. You may be able to get out of the hang up with escape but sometimes only break will work and then you've lost all the music data written so far.

'S' < return > allows you to save the tune data to disc or cassette. Just in case you've used the 'sync' facility the first two bytes of each note are compressed into one byte. They are expanded again when used by any of the three programs. This allows a considerable saving in memory requirement.

More notes and the remainder of the listing next week.

```
10REM Music data creator program
20REM By Cy Noble
30REM 323 North Circular Rd.
40REM London N13 5AH
50REM ONERROR LFLAG=notes%:GOTO 270
60REM ONERRORPROCerr:line:END
70REM while debugging see line 60
80REM After debugging delete 60 AND
90REM all of the offline procedure
100REM (lines 4030 to 5110) and
110REM then use line 50
120CX=5:DX=13:EX=21:FZ=25:GX=33:HX=41:
130MZ=49
130PROCerr="ABCDEFQHIJKLMNOPabcdq:
140PROCDE7
150PROCInstructions
160LFLAG=0
170DIM HX(250,3),HX(1,3),EX(16)
180LIND=0:ID250
190NIND=0:1:REM Channel 1
200NIND=1:1:REM Channel 1
210NEXT
220CLS
230PRINT"Load previous tune?"
240PROCyes:IF YX=0 PROCload
250PRINT"Load previous envelopes?"
260PROCyes:IF YX=0 PROCloadenv
270PROCinput
280MODE7
290END
300
310DEFPROCInstructions
320PROC1:1:"MUSIC DATA CREATOR":
330VDUA(28,0,24,39,2
340VDUA(28,0,24,39,2
350VDUA(32,157,135:PRINT
360NEXT
370VDUA(28,3,24,39,2
380PRINT"Enter numbers as directed an
d the"
390PRINT"corresponding notes will
be played"
400PRINT
410PRINT CHR$129:"P(N)";CHR$135:
420PRINT"= Playback from N"
430PRINT CHR$129:"E(N)";CHR$135:
440PRINT"= Edit note N"
450PRINT CHR$129:"I(N)";CHR$135:
460PRINT"= Insert after N"
470PRINT CHR$129:"D(N)";CHR$135:
480PRINT"= Delete note N"
490PRINT CHR$129:"N";CHR$135:
500PRINT"N is optional"
510PRINT CHR$129:"(RETURN)";CHR$135:
520PRINT"= Repeat the last note"
530PRINT CHR$129:"R";CHR$135:
540PRINT"= Repeat a section"
550PRINT CHR$129:"S";CHR$135:
560PRINT"= Save the tune"
570PRINT CHR$129:"X";CHR$135:
580PRINT"= Synchronise notes"
590PRINT
600PRINT"The saved data will have the
number"
610PRINT"of notes (256 max) as the fir
st"
620PRINT"byte and the rest will be gro
ups"
630PRINT"of eight bytes per note which
```

```
"is"
640PRINT"the form needed by most machi
ne code"
650PRINT"interrupt routines using OSWOR
D 7"
660PRINT"CHR$130;"<SPACE> TO CONTINUE"
670REPEATUNTILGET=32
680ENDPROC
690:
700DEFPROCinputVDU26
710notes%:=LFLAG
720LOCAL channel,env,note,length,tX,G3
730PROChelp(0,24,39,6)
740bX=0:CLG
750IF notes%>bX PROCplayback(bX,notes%
)
760tX=notes%:IF tX>17 tX=17:PRINT
770tX="":tX=X21,0
780PRINTTAB(0,tX):SPC(29)
790PRINTTAB(0,tX):notes%:
800PRINTTAB(4,tX)";":INPUTN:VDU11
810IFN%="" AND notes%>0 THEN FOR IX=NOT
D3:IN(notes%,RX):N(notes%)-1,RX:INEXT:GO
TO1020 ELSE IFN%="" PRINT"N notes yet":
GOTO 800
820L=LEND(NX):IFL=1 bX=0:GOTO840
830bX="":FOR bX=2TO L:bX=bX+MID$(N%,bX
,1):NEXT:bX=VAL(bX)
840bX=LEFT$(N%,11):M=ASC(bX):IF M>ASC"Z"
N=M FOR X2:IN:GOTO810
850IFN%="P" PROCplayback(bX,notes%):GOTO
10760
860IFN%="E" PROCedit(bX):GOTO750
870IFN%="D" PROCdelete(bX):GOTO760
880IFN%="S" PROCsave:GOTO760
890IFN%="X" PROCsync:GOTO760
900IFN%="I" PROCinsert(bX):GOTO760
910IFN%="R" PROCrepeat:GOTO760
920IFN%="N" PROCnotes(0,24,39,6):GOTO7
60
930IFN%="H" PROChelp(0,24,39,6):GOTO76
0
940IFN%="C" PROCenvs:PROChelp(0,24,39,6
):GOTO760
950IF INSTR"0123456789FEDSKIHNC",M%>
0 PROCchoob:GOTO760
960channel=ENVL("C")+N%:
970INPUTAB(9,tX):env:VDU11
980INPUTAB(14,tX):note
990INPUTAB(19,tX):length:VDU11
1000N(notes%,0)=channel:NX(notes%,1)=e
nv
1010N(notes%,2)=note:N(notes%,3)=length
1020PRINTTAB(0,tX):SPC(29)
1030PRINTTAB(0,tX):notes%:
1040PRINTTAB(4,tX):";":N(notes%,0):
1050PRINTTAB(10,tX):N(notes%,1):
1060PRINTTAB(15,tX):N(notes%,2):
10760PRINTTAB(24,tX):N(notes%,3):
1080PRINTTAB(27,tX):";":OK
1090GOSUB N(notes%,2):MOD256,N(notes%,
3):N(notes%,2)=N(notes%,3)
1100PROCyesno
1110IF YX=0 PROCchoob:GOTO 770
1120PRINT"notes%notes%+"
1130GOTO760
1140ENDPROC
1150:
```

# Arcade Avenue



## Hall of Fame

**A**fter the fun with *Finders Keepers* a few weeks ago (September 12), Gregg Shordoc of Bootle writes that he tried out a modified version of the message finder on some Amstrad programs. Needless to say we wouldn't be printing this as it hadn't worked. To see silly messages and playing hints enter this and play Amsoft's *Scout* steps out. When you've done that Gregg would like an infinite cornflake (lives) poke.

```
$ mode 2
M memory 18060
20 load "code1"
30 for f=18344 to 17398
40 if peek(f) = 31 then 60
50 print chr$(peek(f));
60 next
```

*Scout* is a marvellous game. It has an extraordinary sense of humour that stops it becoming just another platform game, eg. the way the scout tries to climb the tents on screen one, the crunchy noises as he walks across sand - little touches that make the game special rather than just the bare minimum necessary to get Amsoft to publish it.

Following on from that plug, Colin Bewes of Banstead says that since we publish people's best-buy games why don't I reveal my own particular 'hall of fame'. For a bit of fun I gave it a go to mark the recent passing of the first anniversary of the column.

The games industry has come a long way from its origins. All we had at first were conversions of *Space Invaders*, etc. It quickly became apparent that home games could not compete graphically with the arcades, but had tremendous scope for adding complexity and richness of plot.

With the exception of the work of a few companies such as AtariSoft and Superior writing for the BBC, and US

Gold's range, very few pay machine games are now being converted. Of those that have appeared I find it hard to pick favourites since, having wasted a fortune on them, I like any decent implementation. *Moon Cresta*, *Tankbusters*, *Defend or Die*, video pool/snooker are all never far from my micros. I would include *Summer* and *Winter Games* and Melbourne's *Fist* here - from the letters I get *Fist* is everyone's current favourite.

Instead of conversions of course we now have megagames such as *Knight Lore*, *JSW*, *Elite*, etc. Of these there are actually very few that I ever bother to load up these days, despite the awe with which I first viewed them.

Perhaps it is the result of seeing so many games yet having little time to get very deeply into any one of them. Alternatively perhaps it's part of a general backlash against the increasing complexity.

Write in if you agree or disagree and we'll see what the world thinks.

As the arcade adventures my favourites are a mixed

bunch but in fact have much in common - *Dun Darach*, *Marsport*, *Avalon*, *Dragonator*, *Castle Quest*, *Staff of Entombment*, etc. and the *Wally* series have an addictive combination of arcade fun and adventure problem solving.

Objects appear in the right places, problems have (relatively) sensible solutions and there is a realistic flexibility about the things you can do. They are all steps towards the first computer generated interactive movie.

I will also call *Halls of the Things* an arcade adventure since I don't know where else to put it. It looks dated now but still conjures more suspense than any game, with the possible exception of the excellent *Alien*.

*Return of the Things* was disappointing. The monsters were made so vicious the only way to win was to go onto auto-fire, which you could do without running out of magic, and bisto!... the skill had gone.

Of strategy games I have already written about *Chaos* and of course you can never forget *Football Manager* or CRL's *Formula One* - exactly

the same game idea as *FM* but with different trappings and jazzier graphics. I haven't seen Ariolasoft's *Mail Order Monsters* or *Archon II* yet, but they sound pretty good.

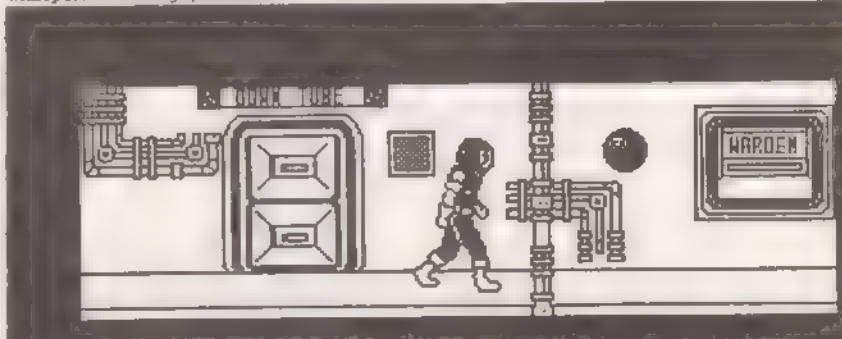
The final type are releases that are of high enough quality, addictiveness and simplicity to warrant conversion the other way - from the micro on to the big arcade machines. These include *Stop the Express*, most from Taskset, especially *Pipeline II*, and *Pitstop II*, *Impossible Mission*, and *Highway Encounter*, the latest from Vortex. I've recently seen the Amstrad conversion of this and it is brilliant.

Like *Knight Lore*, the graphics leap out with crystal clarity in the higher res and look like they were designed with the CPC in mind. The game itself has an original and fascinating atmosphere, truly alien to look at and strikes a nice balance between being easy enough to be encouraging, yet enjoyable enough to keep you playing even if you've finished it once.

In fact I'm off to have another go now.

Tony Kendle

*Marsport* from Gargoyle Games





# Tony Bridge's Adventure Corner



## Pure puzzle

**T**here is much variety in adventures nowadays, and we have a couple of examples this week that illustrate the two poles towards which most new text adventures seem to be moving.

Sophisticated command input is the norm nowadays, but a verb/noun input is just as viable, albeit a little inflexible. Probably the most well-known writer to use this form, and he still uses it, is Scott Adams. As I said last week when talking about Sinclair's *The Pawn*, even when offered a complex sentence input I usually use the two-word form - I find it quicker and not so prone to typing errors, which are quick to correct anyway. I find myself wondering, of course, how much memory has been used up in coding the necessary responses, although it's true that Scott Adams and Adventure International seem to have used the extra memory available nowadays to create graphics rather than more complex scenarios.

Richard Sleep has written a new adventure for the C64 which he proudly describes as a 'Scott Adams-style text adventure with some graphics and sound'. It is on disc or tape, and there is a Vic-20 version too.

The program is called *Animal Magic*, and concerns your quest for the baby, which has been grabbed from the nursery by a passing golden eagle - an everyday story, you'll agree. Peter has aimed for 'quality rather than quantity', so has adopted the verb/noun form of input. There are some 40 locations and 64 objects.

The author has ensured that there is a problem that can be solved in just about every

location, and objects to be found in every room, the uses for which must be puzzled out. This type of adventure is completely devoid of any distractions like character inter-reaction, or humorous remarks from the computer - *Animal Magic* is pure puzzle, and very enjoyable it is.

The adventure looks attractive, making much use of bit-mapped graphics and the odd bit of sound (the baby has a particularly life-like wail as it is carried away). At many locations a well-drawn graphic pops up depicting a creature or object present at the location, and these provide not only a bit of colour but also a bit of atmosphere that is, frankly, missing from the rest of the game.

However, puzzle adventures such as this do not, really, need much atmosphere, as the puzzle is the thing.

*Animal Magic* is one of those wonderful games in which the player progresses steadily through the puzzles, finding an object and actions which will solve the problem in order to get on to the next one - and then, given the next problem, the player finds an object is needed that was discarded 20 locations ago... A very enjoyable and uncomplicated adventure, and great value at just £5.00 from Richard Sleep, 275 St Margaret's Road, Twickenham, Middx.

## State of the art parser

Infocom Inc cannot be said to favour the two word, verb/noun input - in fact, just the opposite, as their parser is just about state-of-the-art (though not as good as that in *The Pawn*). Although the player has to be more wary of typing errors and logical *non sequiturs*, nevertheless, complex sentences can certainly get round those awkward moments when you are trying something a little out of the ordinary that may not be covered by any easily-discovered combination of verb/noun. Infocom adventures of course have the added advantage of being exclusively disc based, so that memory constraints are not a problem; you want another page full of description? Then just fire up the disc drive and load in a few hundred bytes of text.

Infocom has called its new adventure, *Wishbringer*, an Introductory Level program. This may mean beginner to most people, but Infocom are certainly not

going to let you get away as easily as that! The usual Infocom packaging (28-page instruction manual, playing map, letter - not to be opened until instructed - and the Wishbringer stone, which glows in the dark) accompanies an adventure which, like *Animal Magic*, will certainly be enjoyed by the novice, but which will also give joy to the more experienced.

In *Wishbringer*, you're a postal clerk in a small seaside village called Festeron. You deliver a strange envelope to a magic shop (you are given a certain amount of time for this), and discover that an old woman's black cat has been kidnapped by the 'Evil One'. The old woman asks for your help, and when you leave the magic shop, you find yourself trapped in a nightmare world. Your once-quiet town is now full of nasty trolls, vultures, fortress-like towers and assorted wickedness. You become entangled in the struggle between Good and Evil; extraordinary help is found only in unusual places.

## Spell casting

The map supplied is comprehensive and helpful in the first stages, but can be cold comfort - there are more things to be done in the first stage than would be apparent at first. In fact, the magic shop is a watershed. It is easily found, but once visited, there is no way back, the player has to go forward to the second stage, and some objects from the first stage are necessary in the second. These objects are mostly to do with spell casting, which forms a large part of *Wishbringer* and which become essential. For example, soon after leaving the magic shop, you may be thrown into jail - as far as I could see, there is no way out short of casting the freedom spell. However, to cast this spell, you must be in possession of the candy.

So, a lot of thought is required, and much use of the Save facility. But the problems are logical and not too hard to overcome with a bit of thought - and the storyline, as usual with Infocom, is wonderful. Written by Brian Moriarty, it is the usual mix of exquisite prose and infuriating (though not impossible in this case!) problems. The usual Infocom humour is in full swing too - at some point you will meet a troll, and the program goes on to say: 'A less original story would probably refer to an ugly, gnome-like creature as a troll' - you'll come across this troll asking for a toll at a bridge, and the program is just dying to say: 'ask not for whom the troll tolls'. The author seems to be able to anticipate your every command, as I have found with all Infocom adventures.

*Wishbringer* is a world away from *Animal Magic* - the packaging is superb and the adventure itself is much more sophisticated.

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5	(9)	Karatuka (Broderbund/Ariolasoft)	£9.95
6	(6)	Sky Fox (Electronic Arts/Ariolasoft)	£9.95
7	(8)	Wizardry (The Edge)	£9.95
8	(7)	Beach-head II (Access/US Gold)	£9.95
9	(-)	Blackwyche (Ultimate)	£9.95
10	(5)	Barry McGuigan's World Championship Boxing (Activision)	£9.95

## Spectrum

1	(1)	Fairlight (The Edge)	£9.95
2	(2)	Way Of The Exploding Fist (Melbourne House)	£9.95
3	(-)	Daley Thompson's Super Test (Ocean)	£6.95
4	(4)	Fighting Warrior (Melbourne House)	£9.95
5	(-)	Shadow Of The Unicorn (Mikro-Gen)	£14.95
6	(-)	Bored Of The Rings (Silversoft)	£9.95
7	(-)	Now Games (Virgin)	£9.95
8	(2)	Frank Bruno's Boxing (Elite)	£6.95
9	(10)	Nightshade (Ultimate)	£9.95
10	(5)	Sworders Shadow (Beyond)	£9.95

## Bubbling Under

Who Dares Wins 2/C64 (Alligata); Paradox/C64 (Newson Consultants); William Wobblers/C64 (Wizard Development); Squirm/Spectrum (Mastertronic); Critical Mass/Spectrum (Durell); Sam/Spectrum/C64 (Bodder & Slough); Rupert And The Tormakers Par/C64 (Quicksilver); Grand Prix 3D/Amstrad (Amsoft); Exozilla/Spectrum (Mastertronic); MacAdam Bumper/Amstrad (PSS). All figures compiled by Gallup/LeisureScope

## Top Twenty

1	(1)	Way of the Exploding Fist (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Melbourne House
2	(2)	Frank Bruno's Boxing (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Elite
3	(3)	Fairlight (Spectrum)	The Edge
4	(4)	Daley Thompson's Super Test (Spectrum)	Ocean
5	(7)	Now Games (Spectrum/C64)	Virgin
6	(5)	Fighting Warrior (Spectrum)	Melbourne House
7	(8)	Spy vs Spy II (C64)	Beyond
8	(-)	Terrormolinos (Spectrum/C64/BBC)	Melbourne House
9	(-)	Shadow of the Unicorn (Spectrum)	Mikro-Gen
10	(6)	Hacker (Spectrum/C64/Atari)	Activision
11	(-)	Bored of the Rings (Spectrum/BBC)	Silversoft
12	(18)	Finders Keepers (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad/MSX)	Mastertronic
13	(14)	Summer Games II (C64)	Epyx/US Gold
14	(9)	Graham Gooch's Test Cricket (Spectrum/C64)	Audiogenic
15	(11)	Action Biker (Spectrum/C64)	Mastertronic
16	(17)	Hypersports (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Imagine
17	(-)	BMX Racers (Spectrum/C64/C16)	Mastertronic
18	(-)	Karateka (C64)	Broderbund/Ariolasoft
19	(-)	Formula 1 Simulator (Spectrum/C64/C16)	Mastertronic
20	(20)	Sky Fox (C64)	Electronic Arts/Ariolasoft

Figures compiled by Gallup/LeisureScope

## Readers' Chart No 47

1	(1)	Way of the Exploding Fist (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Melbourne House
2	(3)	Daley Thompson's Super Test (Spectrum)	Ocean
3	(8)	Hypersports (Spectrum/C64)	Imagine
4	(-)	Now Games (Spectrum/C64)	Virgin
5	(2)	Fairlight (Spectrum)	The Edge
6	(5)	Summer Games II (C64)	Epyx/US Gold
7	(4)	Frank Bruno's Boxing (Spectrum/C64/Amstrad)	Elite
8	(-)	Soft Aid (Spectrum/C64)	Various Artists
9	(6)	Spy vs Spy (Spectrum/C64)	Beyond
10	(2)	Barry McGuigan's World Championship Boxing (C64)	Activision
-	(-)	Bored of the Rings (Spectrum/BBC)	Silversoft

Winning phrase No 47: "Wogan goes AWOL, riots reported" from Darren Gregory of Blackpool, who receives £25. Runners up: "The Iron Lady spoke of lower taxes - flying pigs spotted!" from Ian Rockett of Leeds and "Daley has worn the keys down to the floor" from Philip Eastable of Sevenshaws.

## Now voting on week 49 - £25 to win

Each week *Popular* is compiling its own special software top ten chart - compiled by YOU.

And each week we will send £25 to the person who sends in, with their chart votes, the most original (witty, neat or clever - but never rude) phrase or sentence made up from the letters (you don't have to use them all) in the titles of the top three programs in this week's Readers' Chart, published above.

You can still vote in the chart without making up a slogan - but you won't be in with a chance of winning the prize.

All you have to do is fill in the form below (or copy it out if you don't want to damage your magazine) and send it off to: Top 10, *Popular Computing Weekly*, 12-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2H 7PP.

Voting for Week 49 closes at 2pm on Wednesday October 30 1985. Entries received after that time will not be eligible for inclusion in that week's voting. The judges' decision is final. Only one entry per individual per week will be allowed.

Name .....	My top 3: Voting Week 49
Address .....	1 .....
.....	2 .....
.....	3 .....
My phrase is: .....	



# New Releases

## CURIOUS

The *Secret Diary of Adrian Mole* is a curious affair. The book/radio program/television program featured gentle, reflective humour and accurate observation of the quirks of parents and children. Not the sort of stuff you expect to see translated into a computer program.

Hard to describe exactly what this program is, for an adventure game it lacks complex puzzles and text input, for the sake of simplicity the vague term interactive fiction will have to do.

The screen looks like an graphics adventure - a series of simple graphics at the top of the screen illustrate the current situation, eg, when Adrian is wondering about paint you get a paint pot at the top of the screen. However, whilst a great wedge of text scrolls past in the bottom two thirds of the screen, your interaction is limited to choosing between three options. Options are selected simply by pressing a number key.

And so it goes really; lots of moderately wacky text based around the books which occasionally stops to ask you between three options for what happens next, the end objective being to become a model schoolboy liked by everyone.

I must admit I found the whole thing rather pointless. Restricting course of action so much may mean more room for text but it greatly reduces any real sense of involvement or challenge. Perhaps this is the view of someone expecting an adventure, but I find it hard to imagine that anyone could find the program involving. Perhaps the format would make it suitable for very young children but then I'm not sure they would appreciate the subtleties of the text. A curious release.

**Program** *Secret Diary of Adrian Mole*  
**Price** £9.95  
**Micro** Various  
**Supplier** Mosaic Publishing  
187 Upper Street  
Islington  
London  
N1 1RQ

## SYMBOLIC

The Commodore ■ can now run *Prologue* (or rather *Micro Prologue*), a computer language for which much is claimed. It has been chosen by the Japanese as the basis of the Japanese Fifth Generation computer project.

This Commodore implementation of *Micro Prologue* comes on disc with a spiral bound manual which concerns itself with the basic commands available to *Prologue* and their use in simple

Pick of the week

## MERGED PICTURES

Incentive Software will shortly release a complete graphic adventure authoring system for the Amstrad. With the *Quill* rock-like in its pre-eminent position it's a brave step to make.

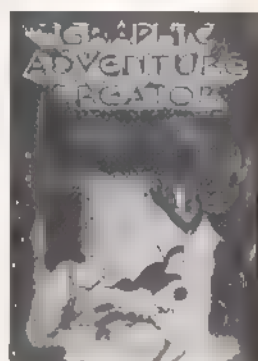
The *Graphic Adventure Creator* costs £22.95 - not cheap but if you compare that to *Quill* plus *Illustrator* it is actually less. But are the two systems comparable?

In the end I think the *Graphic Adventure Creator* is the better program. It combines greater power with much greater ease of use. Both graphics designer and text organiser are in memory at the same time and the logic is much easier to master.

The text element works in a similar way to *Quill*. Rooms are numbered, described, exits arranged and have pictures assigned to them. Similarly objects are numbered and placed. Synonyms are catered for merely by assigning them all with the same number, eg, Take, Get, Grasp, and Hold could all be numbered five and any one would be equally acceptable to the computer.

The computer can be made to understand multi-statement instructions divided by commas, dots, and or anything you wish and because the words are held in full you are not restricted at all - even words like River and Ruvel with the same four letters will be distinguished.

The graphics element ■

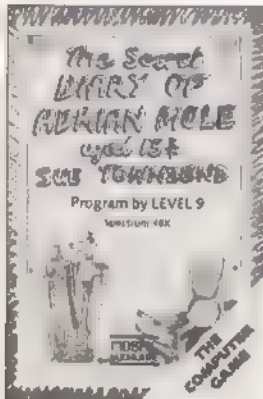


similarly easy to use. You get the usual cursor which may be moved in large or small steps. In-built facilities include squares, rectangles and arcs, all of which work on a rubber banding basis, and so are easily varied in size.

Colours may be mixed together and used to fill any enclosed shape, etc, etc. You may also merge one picture with another and then subtly alter it.

It's a beautifully designed package and does take the *Quill* a good few stages on; if you have an Amstrad you're lucky - force someone to buy it for you for Christmas.

**Program** *The Graphic Adventure Creator*  
**Price** £22.95  
**Micro** Amstrad  
**Supplier** Incentive Software  
54 London Street  
Reading  
RG1 4SQ



## This Week

Program	Type	Micro	Price	Supplier	Program	Type	Micro	Price	Supplier
Dynemile Dan	Arc	Amstrad	£8.95	Mirrorsoft	Harvey Smith	Arc	Commodore 64	£7.95	Software Projects
Soul of a Robot	Arc	Amstrad	£1.99	Mastertronic	Showjumping	Arc	Commodore 84	£7.95	CRL
Hercule	Ed	Amstrad	£8.95	Kuma	Journey	Arc	Commodore 64	£7.95	Alligata
Satellite Warrior	S	Amstrad	£8.95	Amsch	Who Dares Wins II	Arc	Commodore 64	£9.95	US Gold
Splitfire 40	S	Amstrad	£9.95	Mirrorsoft	Winnie the Pooh	■	Commodore 64	£14.85	Orpheus
Graphic Adv Creator	Ut	Amstrad	£22.95	Incentive	ElectroSound 64	Ut	Commodore 64	£10.95	Dynamic Software
Small Traders Pack	Ut	Amstrad (disc)	£22.95	S D Micro-Systems	Soft Screen	■	Commodore 64	£7.99	Venturegate
Dynemile Dan	Arc	Amstrad	£8.95	Mirrorsoft	Hit and Miss	S	Commodore 16	£7.99	Venturegate
Mediator	Arc	Atari	£8.95	English Software	Hit and Miss	S	Commodore 64	£14.85	All American
Lucifer's Realm	Adv	Atari (disc)	£14.85	Ai American Adventures	Lucifer's Realm	Adv	Commodore 64	£14.85	Adventures
K-Seka Assembler	Ut	Atari 520ST	£49.95	Kuma	Harvey Smiths	Arc	MSX	£7.95	Software Projects
Arcade Hall of Fame	Arc	Commodore 64	£9.95	US Gold	Showjumping	Arc	QL	£15.95	Digital Precision
Codename Mail II	Arc	Commodore 64	£8.95	Domark	DL Super Arcadia	Arc	QL	£15.95	Digital Precision
Crazy Camels	Arc	Commodore 64	£7.95	MarTech	Super Backgammon	S	QL	£24.95	Digital Precision
Dynemile Dan	Arc	Commodore 64	£8.95	Mirrorsoft	Super Astrologer	■	QL	£24.95	Digital Precision
					Super Monitor/Disc	■	QL	£24.95	Digital Precision

programs. You are also supplied with a book, *Start Problem Solving with Prologue*, which shows in greater detail how flexible the language can be.

What Prologue reminds me of, more than anything else, is symbolic logic. Symbolic logic is the formal way of expressing all those mad sentences like: all fish swim, Socrates can swim (and do so many other things) therefore Socrates is a fish.

Micro Prologue is a computer language that similarly allows you to express things about the world in a series of statements linked by If then, If then not, type structures. This implementation of the language is impressive and even at a massive £79.93 for the package is of great interest to those interested in programming and the business of making computer 'thought' processes more like human ones.

**Program** Micro Prologue  
**Price** £79.93  
**Micro** Commodore 64  
**Supplier** Logic Programming Associates  
The Royal Victoria  
Patriotic Building  
Trinity Road  
London SW18 3SX

## SERIOUS USE

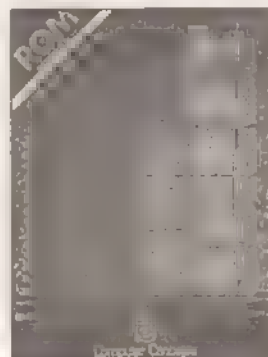
*Intersheet* forms part of a suite of programs for the BBC planned by Computer Concepts over the next few months. All are serious business utilities which link together sharing and freely transferring data.

*Intersheet* is a spreadsheet of Arc and on paper at least ■

beats rivals like *View sheet* and *Ultra Calc* 2 hands down. The biggest single advantage is that you get 8400 bytes free for data storage; it also costs £56.35, which makes it a few quid cheaper as well.

The packaging and presentation is excellent - a concise manual, a *Wordstar* style reference card of commands, a short booklet explaining the point and use of spreadsheets and a card to lay over the top of your computer indicating function key use. Oh, and a couple of leaflets on fitting the Rom into your BBC.

It looks very good indeed but I won't pretend to give it the intensive review it deserves here. With compatible graph drawing program *Inter Chart* (£36.80) already available and the promise of a database and 80 column word processor next year, it looks like a very useful package.



**Program** Intersheet  
**Price** £56.35  
**Micro** BBC  
**Supplier** Computer Concepts  
Gaddesden Place  
Hemel Hempstead  
Herts HP2 5EX

## ADVANTAGES

Head Alignment programs have been coming thick and fast recently; too many to review really.

Robcom get a mention here, though, because it has produced a single tape which will work on almost any micro (except, it seems, the Commodore 64).

Actually it isn't a program at all, you don't actually need your computer to hand. The Robcom tape has been designed to simply produce a pitch that varies according to the tape alignment - the higher the better.

The package includes alignment tape, head cleaner and small screwdriver and has two main virtues over the other packages intended to do the same job. First it's cheap, £4.95, and secondly if you have more than one computer you don't need to use two separate packages. Very useful.

**Program** Head Alignment  
**Kit**  
**Price** £4.95  
**Micro** various  
**Supplier** Robcom  
36 Market Place  
Falloden Way  
London NW11 6PJ

## BIZARRE IDEAS

With a name like *Grumpy Gumphrey Supersleuth* it doesn't take much to realise that Gremlin Graphics' latest game is not exactly po-faced and doom-laden.

Actually it reminds me, more than anything else, of the Wally games from Mikro-Gen, which is not to say ■

doesn't have many positive features of its own. In fact it's very inventive.

The idea is that you are a store detective mole and over the course of your day in the store a number of different tasks must be accomplished.

These range from taking Sir his tea to shooting a team of ducks that have invaded the ground floor - this, when you come to think of it, is fairly bizarre.

To kill the ducks you need the gun which is in the manager's office, but whenever you enter it he kicks you out. Each task therefore consists of a number of sub-objectives.

Graphically it has exactly the same strengths and failings as the Wally games - nice big colourful graphics, slightly rosey animation and a complete disregard to attribute problems (in practice they didn't bother me all that much, however).

It is a very ingenious game indeed, and the humour comes easily from the genuine lunacy of some of the ideas rather than a heavy handed self-conscious attempt to be wacky.

The cry of "Hey man, ducks on the shop ground floor", which opens the game, ought to become a cult catchphrase soon.

**Program** Grumpy  
*Gumphrey Supersleuth*  
**Price** £7.95  
**Micro** Spectrum  
**Supplier** Gremlin Graphics  
Alpha House  
10 Carver Street  
Sheffield  
■ Yorks  
S1 4FS

## This Week

Super Sprite Gen	■	QL	£24.95	Digital Precision
Supercharge	UI	QL	£59.95	Digital Precision
Superlith	UI	QL	£29.95	Digital Precision
One Man and his Droid	Arc	Spectrum	£1.99	Mastertronic
World Series Basketball	Arc	Spectrum	£7.95	Imagine
Splitfire 40	S	Spectrum	£9.95	Mirrorsoft
Halley's Comet	UI	Spectrum	£6.95	Eclipse
Sound Boost	UI	Spectrum	£9.95	Saga Systems
Personal Bank Account	UI	■ 99/4A	£3.99	A & JS

**Key:** Ad - adventure    S - strategy-simulation  
Arc - arcade    UI - Utility    Ed - education

**A & JS.** ■ Marshfield Way, Fairfield Park, Bath BA1 6HO. **All American Adventures.** Unit 10 The Parkway Ind Est, Henega Street, Birmingham B7 4LY. 021 359 3020. **Altigata.** 1 Orange Street, Sheffield S1 4DW. 0742 755796. **Amsol.** Brentwood House, 159 Kings Road, Brentwood, Essex. 0277 230222. **CRL.** CRL House 9 Kings Yard,

Carpenter's Road, London E15 2HD. 01-533 2918. **Digital Precision.** 91 Manor Rd, Higham Hill, London E17 5RY. 01-572 5493. **Domark.** 204 Worpole Road, London SW20 3PN. 01-847 5624. **Dynamic Software.** ■ Ludford Park Ballinacree, Dublin 16 Ireland. **Eclipse.** 79 Ardross Gardens, Worcester Park, Surrey KT2. 7AX. 01-330 3116. **English Software.** 1 North Parade, Parsonage Gardens, Manchester M60 1BX. 061 835 1358. **Imagine.** Imagine Software 6 Central Street, Manchester M2 5NS. **Incentiva.** 54 London Street, Reading RG1 4SQ. 0734 591678. **Kuma.** Kuma Computers 12 Horseshoe Park, Pangbourne RG6 7JW. 07357 4335. **Martech.** Martech House, Bay Terrace, Pevensey Bay, East Sussex BN24 6EE. 0323 768458. **Mastertronic.** Park Lane, 111 Park Road, London NW8 7JL. 01-402 3316. **Mirrorsoft.** Mirror Group, Holborn Circus, London EC1P 1DD. 01-353 0246. **Orpheus.** The Smithy Unit 1, Church Farm, Halley St George Nr Sanday Berks. **SD Micro-Systems.** PQ Box 24, Hitchin, Herts SG4 6AE. **Saga Systems.** 2 Eve Road, Woking, Surrey GU21 4J1. 04862 22977. **Software Projects.** Boardman Complex, Allerton Road, Wootton Liverpool L25 7SF. 061 478 9383. **US Gold.** Unit 10, The Parkway Ind Centre, Henega Street, Birmingham B7 4LY. 021 359 3020. **Venuregate Ltd.** 17 Harold Road, Leeds LS6 1PR. 0532 568252.





## Standard bearers

There is an old joke that the Isle of Man government has decided to change over to driving on the right hand side of the road. This brings them into line with the majority of EEC members. The government researched the Swedish change-over from left- to right-hand drive which happened on the stroke of midnight. This they feel was too much of a shock to the system. So they decided to change over gradually, starting with bicycles and cars and swapping the lorries and buses over later.

The tale demonstrates quite vividly the importance of standards.

Standards are no less important in the microcomputer industry than in any other. It's just that their importance is often underestimated and misunderstood.

The Apple II was designed in 1977, yet is still one of the world's best selling computer. It was the first true personal computers and thus became a standard. As such it attracted vast numbers of software packages covering a diversity of applications. The people needing these applications are therefore locked into Apple II hardware.

The IBM PC was the first business computer acceptable to the business community, if for all the wrong reasons. As such it also became a standard.

The Sinclair Spectrum was the first full specification home computer. Full specification means colour, sound, ample memory and decent Basic. Home computer means affordable within the average credit card limit. The Spectrum be-

came a standard, there is more software for it than any other home computer and the standard will go on for ever.

Apple, uniquely has two standards. In addition to the Apple II it has the Macintosh, the world's first user-friendly personal computer. It is a testament to the sheer intellect of Steve Jobs that Apple have achieved this amazing double.

These are the established standards. Yet some standards are still waiting to be established. The two most obvious being the lap-held and the second generation (as a mass consumer durable) home computer. Lap-helds are waiting for technology in displays and magnetic media. It is just that no-one yet has put all the bits together at the right price.

Second generation home computing needs windows, icons, mice, pull down menus - obviously. The QL doesn't qualify here yet. The price needs to be within credit card spend, which rules out the S20ST and the Amiga. State of the art processing power is essential. A 68000, 18032 or 80286 at least which removes Amstrad from the equation for now.

If the Amiga and the ST are instead aimed at the Mac, the existing standard, then they will fail no matter what the specification. It is only by identifying a different niche and then marketing into it that they will succeed.

The prime egg-on-face division at the moment is those self-styled experts who say that Mac software will be ported over to the Amiga and the ST. They reason that all three use the same 68000 processor.

What they aren't allowing for is the unique architecture of the Mac. The design is such that the Rom effectively runs at twice the speed of the Ram. The Rom also contains most things a programmer will ever need. It is not surprising, therefore, that all the best Mac software has to be largely a succession of Rom calls. Try porting that over.

The Spectrum, C64, Apple II, IBM and Macintosh will continue on regardless, because of their software bases and where do the Enterprises, STs, QIs and Amigas fit in? Nowhere.

Bruce Everiss

## High temperature

### Puzzle No 180

In the diagram of the thermometer below, we have marked in the value of minus 40 degrees which is the only value which is the same on both the Fahrenheit and Centigrade scales.



However, the other four graduations are for pairs of values which, although not the same in both of the scales, consist of the same digits differently arranged. They are for the next four smallest values, although it should be stated that such values would not necessarily be found on a thermometer. In each case the temperatures are whole numbers.

### Solution to Puzzle No 175

A starting value of 7408 will, if the given instructions are carried out, result in a final value of 88888.

```
10 FOR N=1000 TO 9999
20 SUM=0
30 K=SUM:K=K*2
40 K=K*2:K=K*2
50 K=K*2:K=K*2
60 FOR I=2 TO LEN(K)
70 IF MID$(K,I,1)<MID$(N,I,1) THEN GOTO 100
80 NEXT I
90 PRINT N,K
100 NEXT N
```

The program uses the For/Next loop (X) to test all integers from one thousand to ten thousand. The resulting number is then converted to a string variable and is checked to determine if it consists of the same digit repeated (by comparing the first character with the second, third, and so on).

From this only one number, 7408 will result in such a sum.

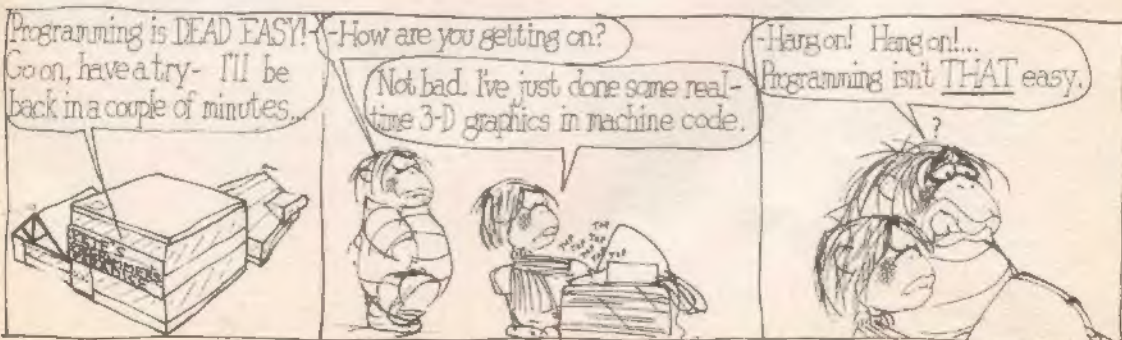
### Winner of Puzzle 175

The winner is Steve Williamson of Dronfield, Derbyshire, who receives £10.

### Rules

The closing date for Puzzle No 180 is November 20.

## The Hackers









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